

TABLE 3.32-C
SITE SPECIFIC SEEDING MIXTURES
FOR APPALACHIAN/MOUNTAIN AREA

Minimum Care Lawn	Total Lbs. Per Acre
- Commercial or Residential	200-250 lbs.
- Kentucky 31 or Turf-Type Tall Fescue	90-100%
- Improved Perennial Ryegrass *	0-10%
- Kentucky Bluegrass	0-10%

High-Maintenance Lawn

Minimum of three (3) up to five (5) varieties of bluegrass from approved list for use in Virginia. 125 lbs.

General Slope (3:1 or less)

- Kentucky 31 Fescue	128 lbs.
- Red Top Grass	2 lbs.
- Seasonal Nurse Crop **	20 lbs.
	150 lbs.

Low-Maintenance Slope (Steeper than 3:1)

- Kentucky 31 Fescue	108 lbs.
- Red Top Grass	2 lbs.
- Seasonal Nurse Crop **	20 lbs.
- Crownvetch ***	20 lbs.
	150 lbs.

* Perennial Ryegrass will germinate faster and at lower soil temperatures than fescue, thereby providing cover and erosion resistance for seedbed.

** Use seasonal nurse crop in accordance with seeding dates as stated below:
March, April through May 15th Annual Rye
May 16th through August 15th Foxtail Millet
August 16th through September, October Annual Rye
November through February Winter Rye

*** If Flatpea is used, increase to 30 lbs./acre. All legume seed must be properly inoculated. Weeping Lovegrass may also be included in any slope or low-maintenance mixture during warmer seeding periods; add 10-20 lbs/acre in mixes.

TABLE 3.31-B
(Revised June 2003)
TEMPORARY SEEDING SPECIFICATIONS
QUICK REFERENCE FOR ALL REGIONS

SEED		
APPLICATION DATES	SPECIES	APPLICATION RATES
Sept. 1 - Feb. 15	50/50 Mix of Annual Ryegrass (lolium multi-florum) & Cereal (Winter) Rye (Secale cereale)	50 -100 (lbs/acre)
Feb. 16 - Apr. 30	Annual Ryegrass (lolium multi-florum)	60 - 100 (lbs/acre)
May 1 - Aug. 31	German Millet	50 (lbs/acre)

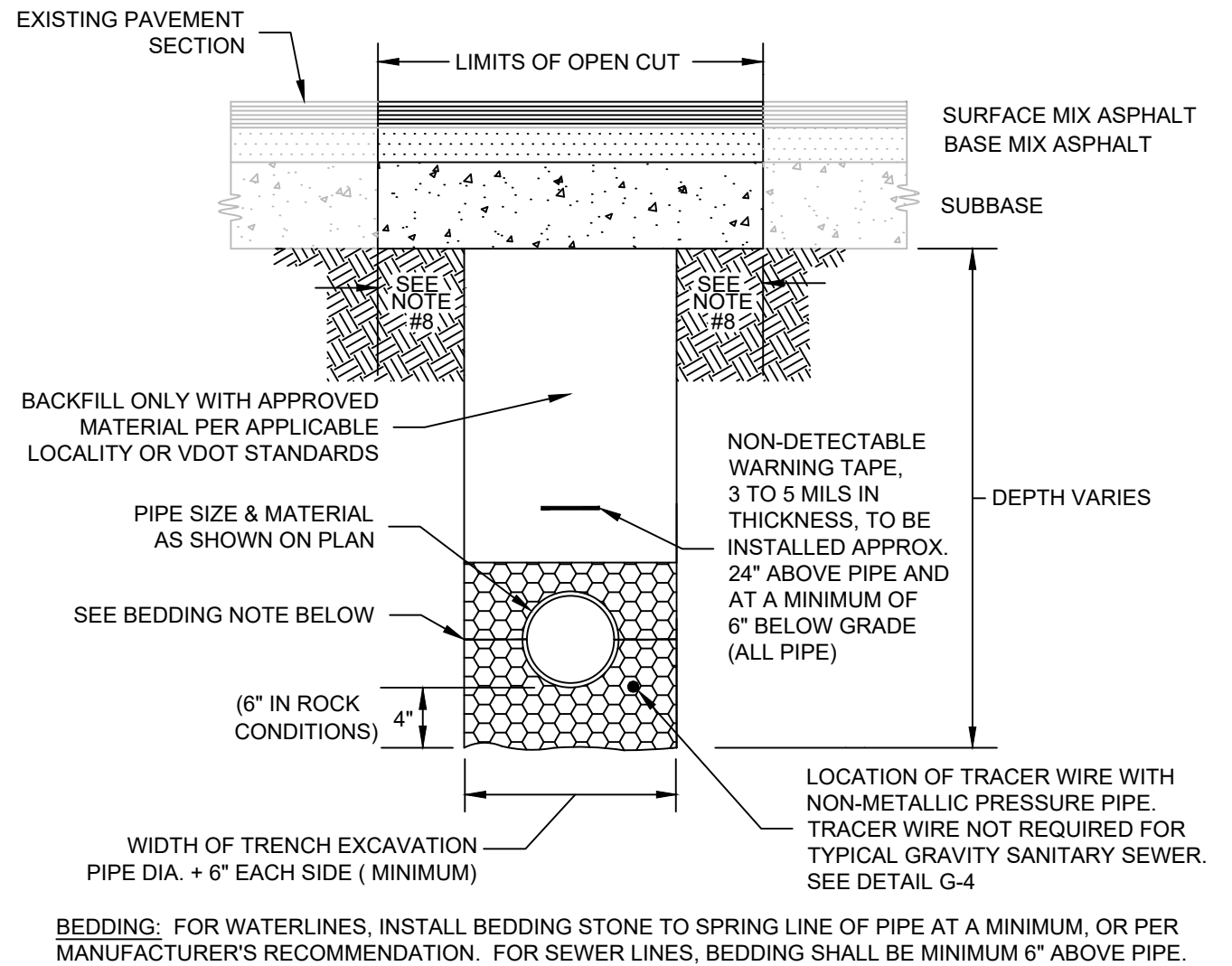
FERTILIZER & LIME

- Apply 10-10-10 fertilizer at a rate of 450 lbs. / acre (or 10 lbs. / 1,000 sq. ft.)
- Apply Pulverized Agricultural Limestone at a rate of 2 tons/acre (or 90 lbs. / 1,000 sq. ft.)

NOTE:

- 1 - A soil test is necessary to determine the actual amount of lime required to adjust the soil pH of site.
- 2 - Incorporate the lime and fertilizer into the top 4 – 6 inches of the soil by disking or by other means.
- 3 - When applying Slowly Available Nitrogen, use rates available in Erosion & Sediment Control Technical Bulletin # 4, 2003 Nutrient Management for Development Sites at <http://www.dcr.state.va.us/sw/e&s.htm#pubs>

1. BEDDING, HAUNCHING AND INITIAL BACKFILL CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS DETAIL AND MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION.
2. ALL PVC PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED VDOT #57 OR #68 STONE.
3. IN VDOT ROW, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REPLACE THE PAVEMENT AS REQUIRED AND SPECIFIED BY VDOT. IN ROANOKE CITY, CONTRACTOR SHALL REPLACE PAVEMENT AS REQUIRED BY CITY OF ROANOKE RIGHT OF WAY EXCAVATION AND RESTORATION STANDARDS, LATEST EDITION.
4. ALL CONSTRUCTION WITHIN THE PUBLIC RIGHT-OF-WAY SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED BY VDOT OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY.
5. PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION, CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURING ALL REQUIRED PERMITS FROM VDOT AND/OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY.
6. IN AREAS SUBJECTED TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC, BEDDING STONE AND FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 6" LIFTS AND SHALL BE COMPACTED TO AT LEAST 95% OF MAXIMUM DENSITY AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D 698.
7. ALL SEWER LINE PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED GRANULAR MATERIAL. BEDDING REQUIREMENTS FOR DUCTILE SEWER LINE ARE DEPENDENT ON MANUFACTURER'S BEDDING CRITERIA.
8. BENCH CUT ON EACH SIDE OF PAVEMENT SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH VDOT OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY'S SPECIFICATIONS.
9. ALL EXCAVATIONS SHALL COMPLY WITH OSHA TECHNICAL MANUAL, CHAPTER 2, TITLED "EXCAVATIONS: HAZARD RECOGNITION IN TRENCHING AND SHORING."
10. THE TRACER WIRE SHALL BE PLACED ALONG THE LOWER QUADRANT OF THE PIPE. THE WIRE SHALL NOT TOUCH THE PIPE, BUT SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF 6" FROM THE PIPE. NON-METALLIC SPACERS MAY BE USED TO MAINTAIN A SET DISTANCE FROM THE UTILITY.



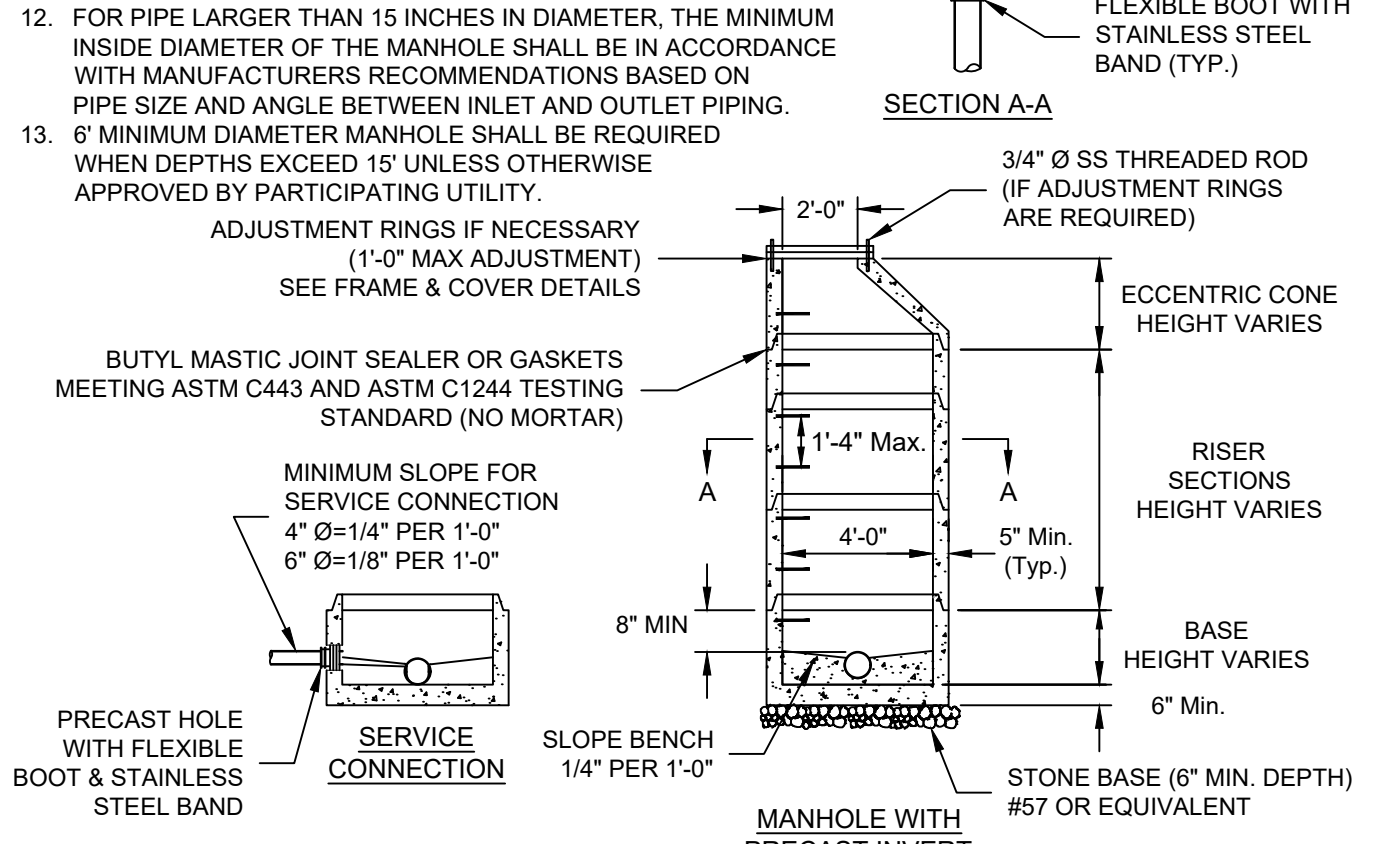
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL - CONSTRUCTION DETAIL

BEDDING AND BACKFILL
UNDER PAVEMENT AND IN RIGHT-OF-WAY

08/01/15

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1. MATERIALS AND FABRICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM C478-09.
2. WHEN USED AS SAMPLING MANHOLE FLOW SHALL PASS STRAIGHT THROUGH, i.e., 180°.
3. STEPS SHALL BE VERTICALLY ALIGNED. FIRST STEP SHALL BE WITHIN 12" OF COVER, BOTTOM STEP SHALL BE WITHIN 24" OF BOTTOM OF MANHOLE.
4. FRAME AND COVER SHALL BE PROPERLY ALIGNED WITH THE 2 FOOT OPENING OF THE MANHOLE STRUCTURE AND BOLTED IN PLACE.
5. FLAT TOP MANHOLES MAY ONLY BE SUBSTITUTED WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE PARTICIPATING UTILITY.
6. FLEXIBLE JOINT MANHOLE CONNECTION SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED BY PRES-SEAL GASKET CORPORATION OR EQUAL.
7. GROUT ANNULAR SPACE BETWEEN PIPE AND PRECAST MANHOLE ON INSIDE OF MANHOLE.
8. WHEN REPLACING AN EXISTING MANHOLE OR INSTALLING A NEW PRECAST MANHOLE ON AN EXISTING SEWER, A MINIMUM OF SIX FEET (6') OF EXISTING PIPE SHALL BE REMOVED AND REPLACED WITH NEW MATERIAL ON INLET AND OUTLET OF MANHOLE.
9. MANHOLES WHERE THE INVERT IS LOWER THAN THE NORMAL GROUNDWATER ELEVATION (I.E., ALONG CREEKS, RIVERS, LOW-LYING AREAS, ETC.) SHALL HAVE A FULL EXTERIOR COATING AND JOINT WRAP APPLIED IN ADDITION TO JOINT SEALANT. SEE NOTES 10 & 11.
10. IF REQUIRED EXTERIOR VERTICAL WALL SURFACES SHALL BE FACTORY COATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATION. COATING SHALL BE HIGH BUILD COAL TAR EPOXY MEETING ASTM D1227. COATING SHALL BE APPLIED IN TWO COATS TO A MINIMUM TOTAL THICKNESS OF 16 MILS.
11. IF REQUIRED ALL MANHOLES SHALL UTILIZE AN EXTERNAL FRAME AND JOINT SEAL AT ALL JOINTS AND AT THE FRAME/CHIMNEY/INTERFACE. SEAL SHALL BE MADE OF EPDM RUBBER IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D412 OR POLYOLEFIN BACKED EXTERIOR JOINT WRAP IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM E-1745, C-877, AND C-990. EDM SEAL SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 60 MILS. POLYOLEFIN BACKED EXTERIOR JOINT WRAP SHALL HAVE A BAKING BAND ELEMENT WITH MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 4 MILS. AND BUTYL ROLLER ADHESIVE WITH MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 60 MILS. SEAL SHALL AGGRESSIVELY BOND TO CONCRETE AND METAL STRUCTURES.
12. FOR PIPE LARGER THAN 15 INCHES IN DIAMETER, THE MINIMUM INSIDE DIAMETER OF THE MANHOLE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATIONS BASED ON PIPE SIZE AND ANGLE BETWEEN INLET AND OUTLET PIPING.
13. 6" MINIMUM DIAMETER MANHOLE SHALL BE REQUIRED WHEN DEPTHS EXCEED 15' UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY PARTICIPATING UTILITY.



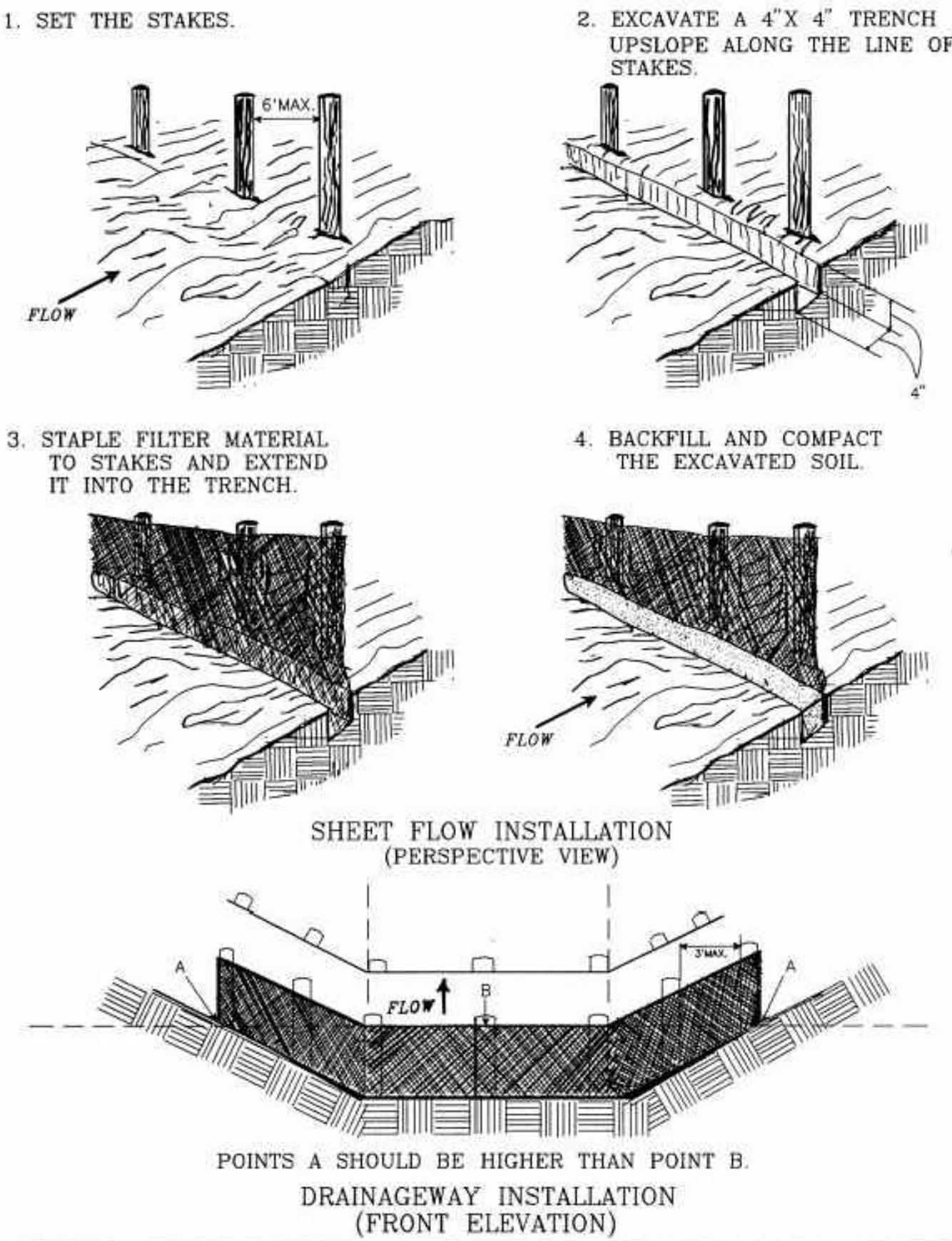
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL - CONSTRUCTION DETAIL

4' STANDARD MANHOLE
FOR PIPE 15" OR SMALLER
(FOR DEPTHS UP TO 15 FEET)

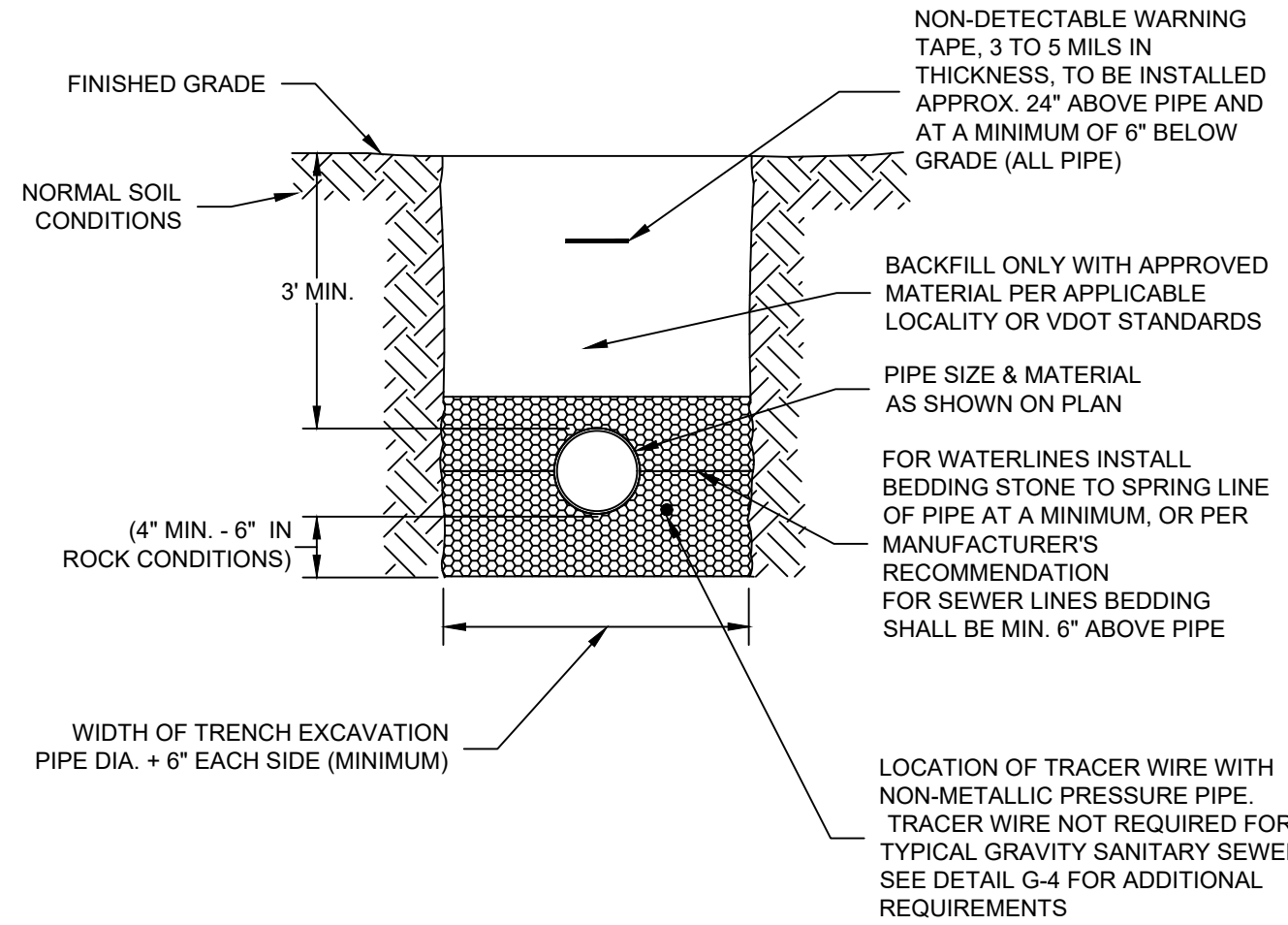
08/01/15

S-1

CONSTRUCTION OF A SILT FENCE
(WITHOUT WIRE SUPPORT)



1. BEDDING, HAUNCHING AND INITIAL BACKFILL CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS DETAIL AND MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION.
2. ALL PVC PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED VDOT #57 OR #68 STONE, OR CRUSHER RUN.
3. IN AREAS SUBJECTED TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC, BEDDING STONE AND FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 6" LIFTS FROM BOTTOM OF TRENCH TO 1' ABOVE THE PIPE AND THE REMAINING SHALL BE PLACED IN 10" LIFTS AND SHALL BE COMPACTED TO AT LEAST 90% OF MAXIMUM DENSITY AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D 698.
4. BEDDING REQUIREMENTS FOR DUCTILE IRON WATER LINE ARE DEPENDENT ON MANUFACTURER'S BEDDING CRITERIA.
5. ALL EXCAVATIONS SHALL COMPLY WITH OSHA TECHNICAL MANUAL, CHAPTER 2, TITLED "EXCAVATIONS: HAZARD RECOGNITION IN TRENCHING AND SHORING."
6. THE TRACER WIRE SHALL BE PLACED ALONG THE LOWER QUADRANT OF THE PIPE. THE WIRE SHALL NOT TOUCH THE PIPE, BUT SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF 6" FROM THE PIPE. NON-METALLIC SPACERS MAY BE USED TO MAINTAIN A SET DISTANCE FROM THE UTILITY.



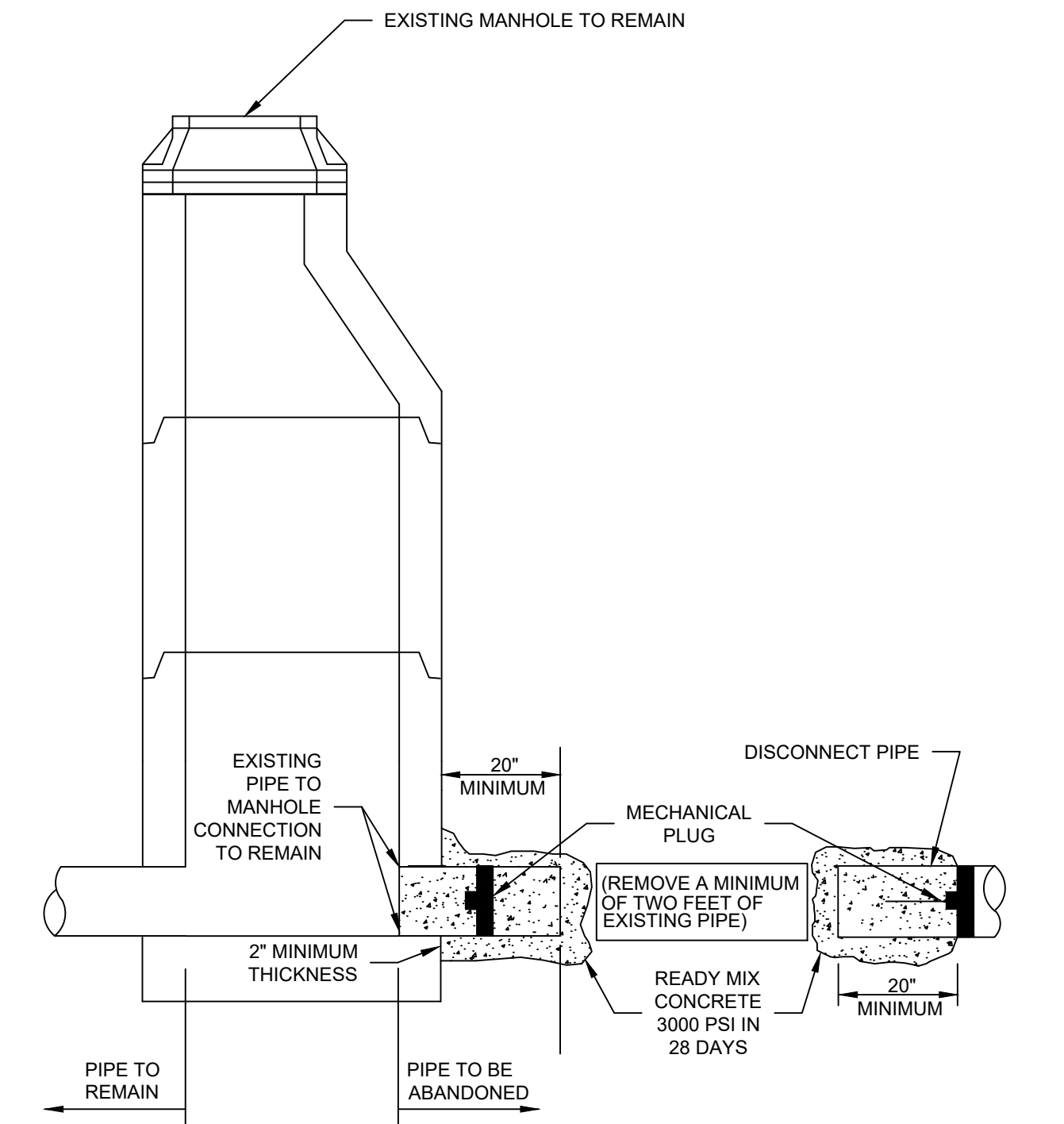
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL - CONSTRUCTION DETAIL

BEDDING AND BACKFILL
OUTSIDE OF PAVED AREAS

08/01/15

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1. FOR PIPES 18" AND LARGER PROVIDE A MASONRY BULKHEAD IN LIEU OF MECHANICAL PLUGS.

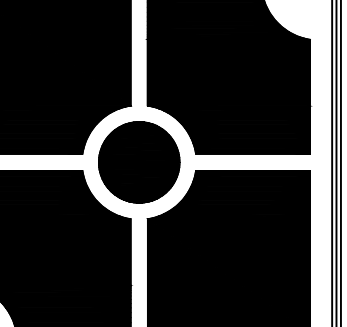


WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL - CONSTRUCTION DETAIL

SANITARY SEWER PIPE
ABANDONMENT AT A MANHOLE

01/01/14

S-15



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**Bancroft San Sewer Replacement
for Western Virginia Water Authority**
City of Roanoke, Virginia

REVISIONS:

WVWA Comments	06-14-19
Adjust Manhole Locations	07-02-19

DESIGNED BY: JLK

DRAWN BY: JLK

CHECKED BY: SLR

DATE:
14 May 2019

SHEET TITLE:
SITE & ESC
DETAILS

SCALE:
N/A

SHEET NO.

C04