

# ABBREVIATIONS

ABUT	ABUTMENT	PSI	POUNDS PER SQ INCH
ADD	ADDITIONAL	PT	POINT OF TANGENT
ADJ	ADJACENT	PVC	POINT OF VERTICAL CURVE
AGGR	AGGREGATE	PVI	POINT OF VERTICAL INTERSECTION
AHR	ANCHOR	PVNT	POINT OF VERTICAL TANGENT
AL	ALUMINUM	PVT	POINT OF VERTICAL TANGENT
ALT	ALTERNATE	R	RADIUS
APPROX	APPROXIMATE	RT	RIGHT
AWMA	AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION	R/W	RIGHT OF WAY
BL	BASE LINE	RDR	REDUCER
BLDG	BUILDING	RDR	REDUCER
BN	BENCH MARK	REINF	REINFORCE, REINFORCEMENT
BOT	BOTTOM	REQD	REQUIRED
B	BACK	REV	REVISION
BSMT	BASEMENT	S	SANITARY SEWER, SOUTH, STORY
C/C	CENTER TO CENTER	SAN	SANITARY
C & G	CURB & GUTTER	SCH	SCHEDULE
CAI	CAPACITY	SD	STORM DRAIN
CF	CUBIC FEET	SECT	SECTION
CY	CUBIC YARD	SH	SHEET
CI	CAST IRON	SIM	SIMILAR
CIRC	CIRCULAR	SPEC	SPECIFICATION
CL	CENTER LINE	SQ	SQUARE
CLR	CLEAR	SST	STAINLESS STEEL
CMP	CORRUGATED METAL PIPE	ST	STREET
CND	CONDUIT	STA	STATION
CO	CLEAN OUT	STD	STANDARD
COL	COLUMN	STL	STEEL
CONC	CONCRETE	SURF	SURFACE
CONN	CONNECT, CONNECTION	SER	SERVICE
CONT	CONTINUOUS	SUR	SURVEY
CONTR	CONTRACTOR	TDC	TURNED DOWN CURB
CTR	CENTER	TELE	TELEPHONE
CULV	CULVERT	TEMP	TEMPORARY
D	DEPTH	THK	THICK
DEPT	DEPARTMENT	TV	TELEVISION
DET	DETAIL	TV	TOP OF WALL
DI	DROP INLET, DUCTILE IRON	TYP	TYPICAL
DIA	DIAMETER	UNDER	UNDERGROUND
DIM	DIMENSION	V	VALVE
DISC	DISCONNECT	VC	VERTICAL CURVE
DWH	DROP MANHOLE	VERT	VERTICAL
DN	DOWN	VOL	VOLUME
DR	DRIVE	VDHT	VIRGINIA DEPT OF HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION
DWL	DWELLING	W	WITH
DWG	DRAWING	W/O	WITHOUT
E	EAST	WD	WOOD
EF	EACH FACE	WL	WATER LINE
EJ	EXPANSION JOINT	WS	WATER SURFACE
ELEV	ELEVATION	WTF	WATERTIGHT
ELEC	ELECTRIC, ELECTRICAL	WVF	WELDED WIRE FABRIC
ENG	ENGINEER	WVON	WEST VIRGINIA DEPT OF HIGHWAYS
ENTR	ENTRANCE		
EOL	END OF LINE		
EP	EDGE OF PAVEMENT		
EQPT	EQUIPMENT		
EW	EACH WAY, ENDWALL		
EXST	EXISTING		
EXT	EXTERIOR		
F	FEET		
FD	FLOOR DRAIN		
FDN	FOUNDATION		
FES	FLARED END SECTION		
FIG	FIGURE		
FIN	FINISH		
FL	FLOOR		
FLX	FLEXIBLE		
FLG	FLANGE		
FT	FOOT		
FTG	FOOTING		
GAI	GALLON		
GALV	GALVANIZED		
GND	GROUND		
GOVT	GOVERNMENT		
GPM	GALLONS PER MINUTE		
GV	GATE VALVE		
HB	HOT BIRD		
HOK	HORIZONTAL		
HP	HORSEPOWER		
HP	HIGH POINT		
HV	HIGHWAY		
ID	INSIDE DIAMETER		
IN	INCH		
INVT	INVERT		
JB	JUNCTION BOX		
L	LENGTH		
LF	LINEAL FOOT		
LP	LOW POINT		
LT	LEFT		
MATL	MATERIAL		
MAX	MAXIMUM		
MFR	MANUFACTURER		
MH	MANHOLE		
MN	MINIMUM		
MIS	MISCELLANEOUS		
MON	MONUMENT		
N & C	NAIL & CAP		
NIC	NOT IN CONTRACT		
NO	NUMBER		
NTS	NOT TO SCALE		
OC	ON CENTER		
OD	OUTSIDE DIAMETER		
OPNG	OPENING		
OPP	OPPOSITE		
PC	POINT OF CURVE		
PC	POINT OF COMPOUND CURVE		
PI	POINT OF INTERSECTION		
PIV	POST INDICATOR VALVE		
PL	PLATE, PROPERTY LINE		
POT	POINT ON TANGENT		
PERF	PERFORATED		
POL	POINT ON LINE		
PRC	POINT OF REVERSE CURVE		

# LEGEND

EXISTING	NEW	DESCRIPTION
		BUILDING WITH PORCH OR STOOP
		FOUNDATION ONLY
		CONTOUR, CONTOUR WITH ELEVATION
		SPOT ELEVATION
		CONCRETE CURB
		CONCRETE CURB & GUTTER
		CONCRETE WALK OR SLAB
		PAVEMENT
		UNPAVED OR GRAVEL ROAD
		TREE LINE
		TREE OR SHRUB
		FENCE AND GATE
		CENTERLINE OF DITCH OR SWALE
		PROPERTY LINE
		CENTERLINE OR BASELINE
		LIMIT OF WORK LINE
		FIELD SURVEY TRAVERSE POINT
		P.C. OR P.T.
		GEOLOGIC BORE HOLE
		STORM DRAIN AND ENDWALL
		SANITARY SEWER
		GAS MAIN OR SERVICE LINE
		WATER MAIN OR SERVICE LINE
		ELECTRICAL LINE
		PIPE FITTINGS AND REACTION BLOCKING
		FIRE HYDRANT
		GATE VALVE
		CLEANOUT
		MANHOLE
		DROP INLET (CURB AND GRATING TYPES)
		G.M. - GAS METER, W.M. - WATER METER
		TELEPHONE LINE
		TELEPHONE POLE, GUY AND ANCHOR
		POWER POLE, GUY AND ANCHOR
		TELEPHONE PEDESTAL
		BURIED TELEPHONE VAULT
		ABANDON OR REMOVE
		PAVED DITCH
		DRIVEWAY CULVERT
		CULVERT WITH FLARED END SECTION
		IRON PIN OR PINCH PIPE
		EROSION CONTROL STONE
		STRAW BALES AND SILT TRAP
		STORM DRAIN INLET PROTECTION
		TEMPORARY DIVERSION DIKE
		TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
		TEMPORARY GRAVEL CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE
		STRAW BALE BARRIER
		RIPRAP
		FORCE MAIN

# GENERAL NOTES

## SEWER LINE TESTING PROCEDURE

- ALL SEWER AND WATER SYSTEMS SHOWN SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST APPLICABLE SPECIFICATIONS OF THE VIRGINIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND THE COUNTY OF ROANOKE.
- ALL WORK SHALL BE SUBJECT TO INSPECTION BY DESIGNATED STATE HEALTH AND ROANOKE COUNTY OFFICIALS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR NOTIFICATION OF APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS 48 HOURS PRIOR TO START OF WORK.
- MINIMUM CLEAR COVER FOR ALL WATER PIPE AND FORCE MAIN SHALL BE 3 FEET.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL ACQUIRE ANY AND ALL NECESSARY CONSTRUCTION PERMITS PRIOR TO START OF WORK.
- THE FORCE MAIN PIPE SHALL BE PVC SDR 26 AS MANUFACTURED BY JOHNS-MANVILLE OR EQUAL.
- WATER PIPE SHALL BE DUCTILE IRON CLASS 50 OR 60 MANHOLE TO 18" DIA. OR 12" DIA. DUCTILE IRON PIPE.
- SEWER PIPE SHALL BE PVC SDR-35 AS MANUFACTURED BY JOHNS-MANVILLE OR EQUAL. SEWER JOINTS SHALL BE CLASS A. BEDDING SHALL BE CLASS "B", MINIMUM. SEWERS SHALL BE LAID IN A BEDDING OF VDOT #25 TO PIPE SPRINGLINE.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL 4" INCH SEWER CONNECTIONS TO ALL LOTS TO RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OR EDGE OF EASEMENT AS SHOWN.
- INSTALLATION OF WATER SERVICE LINE SHALL BE TO WITHIN ONE FOOT OF PROPERTY LINES AS SHOWN, AND SHALL INCLUDE METER BOX, SETTER AND STOP VALVE.
- INSTALLATION OF WATER SERVICE CONNECTION SHALL BE MADE BY THE CONTRACTOR. INSTALLATION OF WATER METER SHALL BE MADE BY THE COUNTY.
- FIRE HYDRANT PUMPER CONNECTIONS SHALL FACE IN DIRECTION OF THE ROAD.
- THE INSTALLATION OF ALL UTILITIES WITHIN ROAD RIGHTS-OF-WAY SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO THE VIRGINIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS SPECIFICATIONS. WHEREAS, BACKFILLING OF TRENCHES SHALL BE IN LAYERS OF NO GREATER THAN SIX INCHES AND COMPACTED TO 95 PERCENT DENSITY. WHERE UNSUITABLE MATERIAL IS ENCOUNTERED, IT SHALL BE REMOVED AND REPLACED WITH SUITABLE MATERIAL FOR COMPACTION.
- MANHOLE TOPS AS SHOWN ON PROFILE SHEETS ARE APPROXIMATE ONLY, AND ARE TO BE USED FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES. THE EXACT MANHOLE TOP ELEVATION SHOULD BE ON THE SAME GRADE AS THE FINISHED ROAD GRADE.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY LOCATION AND ELEVATION OF ALL UNDERGROUND UTILITIES SHOWN ON PLAN IN AREAS OF CONSTRUCTION PRIOR TO BEGINNING OF WORK. PROJECT ENGINEER SHOULD BE CONTACTED IMMEDIATELY, IF LOCATION OR ELEVATION IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT SHOWN ON PLAN; IF THERE APPEARS TO BE A CONFLICT, AND UPON DISCOVERY OF ANY UTILITY NOT SHOWN ON THE PLAN.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE THE WATER TAP OF THE EXISTING 8" WATER LINE WITH THE APPROPRIATE COUNTY OFFICIALS.
- THE WATER SYSTEM, SEWER SYSTEM, FORCE MAIN AND PUMP STATION SHALL BE CONVEYED TO, OPERATED AND MAINTAINED BY THE COUNTY OF ROANOKE, UPON COMPLETION AND APPROVAL OF THE SYSTEM.
- WATER LINE TESTING PROCEDURE:

TESTING OF WATER LINES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWMA STANDARD C601, SECTION 4. A PRESSURE TEST AND A LEAKAGE TEST SHALL BE PERFORMED ON EACH VALVED SECTION OF PIPELINE AT LEAST SEVEN (7) DAYS AFTER THE LAST CONCRETE REACTION ANCHOR HAS BEEN POURED BUT NOT MORE THAN 10 DAYS AFTER COMPLETION OF THE PIPELINE SECTION.

THE PRESSURE TEST SHALL BE PERFORMED FIRST AND SHALL BE FOR A PERIOD OF 2 HOURS. TEST PRESSURE SHALL BE 150% OF THE NORMAL WORKING PRESSURE OF THE SYSTEM BUT NOT LESS THAN A MINIMUM 150 PSI. THE VALVED SECTION SHALL BE SLOWLY FILLED WITH WATER AND BROUGHT TO THE SPECIFIED PRESSURE BY MEANS OF A PUMP WHILE TAKING NECESSARY MEASURES TO EXPEL ALL AIR. THE HYDROSTATIC TEST PRESSURE SHALL BE 160 PSI BASED ON THE ELEVATION OF THE LOWEST POINT IN THE LINE SECTION BEING TESTED AND CORRECTED TO THE ELEVATION OF THE TEST GAUGE. IF THE SPECIFIED PRESSURE CANNOT BE MAINTAINED, THE CAUSE SHALL BE DETERMINED AND REPAIRED AND THE TEST REPEATED UNTIL SUCCESSFUL.

THE LEAKAGE TEST SHALL BE CONDUCTED CONCURRENTLY WITH THE PRESSURE TEST. THE LEAKAGE TEST SHALL BE PERFORMED FOR THE DURATION OF 2 HOURS. A TEST METER SHALL BE CALIBRATED AND USED TO DETERMINE LEAKAGE. LEAKAGE SHALL BE DEFINED AS THE QUANTITY OF WATER THAT MUST BE SUPPLIED INTO THE PIPE TO MAINTAIN 160 PSI BASED ON THE ELEVATION OF THE LOWEST POINT IN THE LINE SECTION BEING TESTED AND CORRECTED TO THE ELEVATION OF THE TEST GAUGE. THE PIPE SHALL BE SLOWLY FILLED WITH WATER AND BROUGHT TO THE SPECIFIED PRESSURE BY MEANS OF A PUMP WHILE TAKING NECESSARY MEASURES TO EXPEL ALL AIR. ALLOWABLE LEAKAGE SHALL BE 0.74 GALLONS PER HOUR PER 1000 FEET FOR THE 8" LINE AND 0.55 GALLONS PER HOUR PER 1000 FEET FOR THE 6" LINE. IF LEAKAGE EXCEEDS THAT SPECIFIED, THE LEAKS SHALL BE FOUND AND REPAIRED AND THE TEST REPEATED UNTIL SUCCESSFUL.

AFTER THE PIPE IS LAID AND JOINTS COMPLETED, THE FORCE MAIN SHALL BE TESTED AS FOLLOWS: THE PIPE SHALL BE FILLED WITH WATER AND BROUGHT TO THE SPECIFIED PRESSURE BY MEANS OF A PUMP WHILE TAKING NECESSARY MEASURES TO EXPEL ALL AIR. THE HYDROSTATIC TEST PRESSURE SHALL BE 150 PSI BASED ON THE ELEVATION OF THE LOWEST POINT IN THE LINE, AND CORRECTED TO THE ELEVATION OF THE TEST GAUGE. THE MAXIMUM LEAKAGE ALLOWED WHILE MAINTAINING THE TEST PRESSURE SHALL NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT GIVEN BY THE FOLLOWING FORMULA:

$$L = \frac{ND \cdot P}{3750}$$

WHERE:

L IS ALLOWABLE LEAKAGE IN GALLONS PER HOUR  
N IS THE NUMBER OF PIPE JOINTS  
D IS THE PIPE DIAMETER IN INCHES  
P IS THE TEST PRESSURE IN PSI.

THE TEST SHALL LAST FOR 30 MINUTES. THE CONTRACTOR MUST FURNISH ALL NECESSARY EQUIPMENT AND SHALL BEAR THE COST OF TESTING THE FORCE MAIN. ALL TESTS SHALL BE MADE IN THE PRESENCE OF THE ENGINEER.

TAX MAP 18.17, PARCEL # 2-1, PRESENT ZONING R-1, OWNER BUCKLAND LTD., AREA 14.97 AC.

- ALL EXTERIOR SANITARY SEWERS SHALL BE HYDROSTATICALLY TESTED TO A MINIMUM OF 4' OF HEAD, OR HEAD TO THE TOP OF THE UPSTREAM MANHOLE OF THE SECTION BEING TESTED, WHICHEVER IS LESSER. EXFILTRATION SHALL NOT EXCEED 100 GALLONS PER INCH OF NOMINAL PIPE DIAMETER PER MILE PER DAY FOR ANY SECTION OF SYSTEM. MANHOLES SHALL BE FILLED TO TOP, AND ALLOWED TO SOAK FOR 12 HOURS. LEAKAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 1/2 GAL PER HOUR.
- ALL SOIL EROSION CONTROL MEASURES SHALL BE CARRIED OUT IN COMPLIANCE WITH "VIRGINIA EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL HANDBOOK", LATEST EDITION, AND ROANOKE COUNTY ORDINANCES.
- STRAW BALES TO BE PLACED AROUND DENUDEED AREAS AS REQUIRED TO CONTROL EROSION.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPLEMENTATION AND MAINTENANCE OF ALL EROSION CONTROL MEASURES.

## DISINFECTION PROCEDURES

- DISINFECTION OF ALL EQUIPMENT, PIPE LINES, AND STRUCTURES WITH WHICH WATER COMES IN CONTACT AND WHICH HAVE BEEN CONTAMINATED BY THE CONTRACTOR'S OPERATIONS SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED AFTER COMPLETION OF CONSTRUCTION AND IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE SYSTEM OR UNIT IS PLACED IN OPERATION.

THE DISINFECTING AGENT SHALL BE LIQUID CHLORINE OR SODIUM HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION CONFORMING TO FEDERAL SPECIFICATION Q-S-602b, GRADE D. DRY HYPOCHLORITE SIMILAR AND EQUAL TO "HTH" MAY ALSO BE USED AS THE DISINFECTING AGENT.

ALL NEW PIPING SHALL BE THOROUGHLY FLUSHED AND WASHED PRIOR TO THE TIME OF DISINFECTION. CLEAN WATER SHALL BE FLUSHED THROUGH THE SYSTEM FOR AT LEAST ONE-HOUR OR UNTIL NO TRACE OF CUTTING, LEAD, OIL, DIRT, OR OTHER FOREIGN MATTER IS VISIBLE. THIS WATER SHALL BE WASTED AT THE NEAREST POINTS AVAILABLE.

THE PIPING AND STRUCTURES SHALL BE DISINFECTED BY INTRODUCING THE DISINFECTING AGENT INTO THE WATER WHICH IS BEING PUMPED INTO THE SYSTEM IN SUCH MANNER THAT THE ENTIRE SYSTEM WILL BE FILLED WITH WATER CONTAINING CHLORINE CONCENTRATION SUFFICIENT TO GIVE A CHLORINE RESIDUAL OF NOT LESS THAN 50 PPM IN THE WATER AFTER 24 HOURS OF CONTACT. CHLORINE AND APPLICATION OF SAME SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWMA STANDARDS C601 AND D102-54. AFTER THE DISINFECTING AGENTS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO REMAIN FOR THE SPECIFIED CONTACT PERIODS, THE PIPE LINES SHALL BE THOROUGHLY FLUSHED WITH WATER UNTIL THE RESIDUAL CHLORINE TESTS ARE LESS THAN 1.0 PPM IN EACH INSTANCE. THE DETERMINATION OF THE AMOUNT OF RESIDUAL CHLORINE IN THE SYSTEM SHALL BE MADE AT SUCH POINTS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD TESTS BY MEANS OF A LAMOTTE PALIN DPD CHLORINE TEST KIT, MODEL LPIB.

AFTER ANY UNITS OR PORTIONS OF THE WATER MAINS HAVE BEEN DISINFECTED AND FLUSHED AS SPECIFIED, SAMPLES OF WATER SHALL BE TAKEN BY THE CONTRACTOR FROM SEVERAL POINTS IN THE MAINS AS APPLICABLE, IN SUITABLE DISINFECTED CONTAINERS AND THE SAMPLES SENT TO THE VIRGINIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR BACTERIAL EXAMINATION. SAMPLING SHALL BE REPEATED AT A 24 HOUR INTERVAL. SHOULD THE SAMPLES SHOW A PRESENCE OF COLIFORM BACTERIA, THEN THE DISINFECTION SHALL BE REPEATED. TWO CONSECUTIVE SATISFACTORY TESTS WILL BE REQUIRED BEFORE THE PIPING OF OTHER UNITS ARE PLACED IN SERVICE.

THE COMPLETE DISINFECTION PROGRAM AND METHODS FOLLOWED, ESPECIALLY IF MATERIALLY DIFFERENT FROM THOSE SPECIFIED, SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIRECTIVES OF THE VIRGINIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SHALL BE FOLLOWED IN ALL RESPECTS. APPROVAL OF THE VIRGINIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH. DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS AS TO THE COLLECTION AND SHIPMENT OF SAMPLES SHALL BE REQUESTED FROM THE VIRGINIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH. FINAL APPROVAL OF THE BACTERIAL SAMPLES SHALL BE RECEIVED FROM THE VIRGINIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH PRIOR TO THE TIME THAT WATER MAINS ARE PLACED IN SERVICE AND ALLOWED TO BE USED FOR DISTRIBUTION OF POTABLE WATER. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DELIVER COPIES OF THE APPROVED TEST DATA FOR THE OWNER AND THE ENGINEER.

- STORM DRAIN PIPE SHALL BE CLASS III REINFORCED CONCRETE. ENDWALLS AND APPURTENANCES SHALL CONFORM TO VDOT STANDARDS.

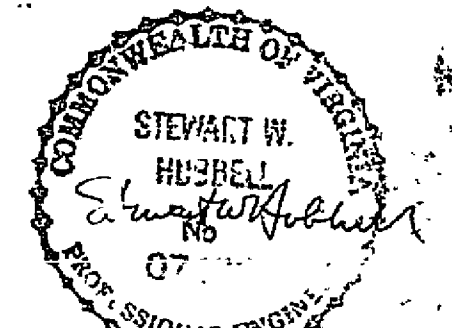
## SEPARATION OF WATER LINES AND SEWER LINES:

a. Where water mains are near sewers, the water main shall be laid at least 10' horizontally, from any existing or proposed drain or sewer line. Should local conditions prevent a lateral separation of 10', a water main may be laid closer than 10' to a storm or sanitary sewer, provided that the main is laid in a separate trench at such an elevation that the bottom of the water main is at least 18" above the top of the sewer. In no instance will it be allowable to lay the water mains in the same trench as a sewer. When it is impossible to obtain proper horizontal and vertical separation as stipulated above, both the water main and sewer shall be constructed of AWMA approved water pipe and shall be pressure tested to 50 psi to assure watertightness before backfilling.

b. Wherever water mains must cross house sewers, storm drains, or sanitary sewers, the water main shall be laid at such an elevation that the bottom of the water main is 18" above the top of the drain or sewer. This vertical separation shall be maintained for that portion of the water main located 10' to be measured as the normal distance from the water main to the drain or sewer.

c. Where conditions prevent the minimum vertical separation set forth in the preceding paragraph from being maintained, or when it is necessary for the water main to pass under a sewer or drain, the water main shall be laid with mechanical joint cast iron pipe, and the pipe shall extend on each side of the crossing until the normal distance from the water main to the sewer or drain line is at least 10'. In making such crossing, it is preferable to center a length of water main pipe over the sewer to be crossed, so that the joints will be equidistant from the sewer and as remote therefrom as possible. Where a water main must cross under a sewer, a vertical separation of 18" between the bottom of the sewer and the top of the water main shall be maintained, with adequate support for the larger sized sewer lines to prevent them from settling on and breaking the water main.

- ENTRANCE CULVERTS FOR ALL LOTS REQUIRING CULVERTS SHALL BE MINIMUM 15" DIAMETER OR AS DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER.



REVISION	DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY	APP.
	1-22-85	General	DEM	

DATE  
5/22/85  
  
COMM.  
517

## ABBREVIATIONS, LEGEND, GENERAL NOTES AND

SHEET

RC-0756

