SUBDIVISION & SITE CONSTRUCTION PLAN GENERAL NOTES

ALL MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION WITHIN THE PUBLIC RIGHT-OF-WAY SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION'S STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS.

LAND USE PERMITS (CE-7P) MUST BE OBTAINED FROM THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION PRIOR TO BEGINNING ANY CONSTRUCTION WITHIN THE EXISTING STATE MAINTAINED RIGHT-OF-WAY (INCLUDING ACCESS).
VDOT IS TO RECEIVE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION 48 HOURS PRIOR TO COMMENCING WITH INITIAL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES WITHIN SAID RIGHT-OF-WAYS.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY THE ELEVATIONS OF ALL POINTS OF CONNECTION OR PROPOSED WORK TO EXISTING CURBS, SANITARY LINES, WATER LINES, ETC., PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.

UPON THE DISCOVERY OF SOILS THAT ARE UNSUITABLE FOR FOUNDATIONS, SUBGRADES, OR OTHER ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL IMMEDIATELY CONTACT A GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER AND VDOT. THESE AREAS SHALL BE EXCAVATED BELOW PLAN GRADE AS DIRECTED BY THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER, BACKFILLED WITH SUITABLE MATERIAL AND COMPACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT VDOT SPECIFICATIONS.

ALL STORM SEWER DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH VDOT STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS.

IF PRE-CAST DRAINAGE UNITS ARE TO BE USED, VDOT SHALL BE NOTIFIED AND THE MANUFACTURER SHALL SUBMIT DRAWING DETAILS FOR REVIEW. CERTIFICATION AND VDOT STAMP WILL BE REQUIRED ON ALL UNITS.

ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A3-AE (AIR ENTRAINED 3,000 PSI).

ALL ENTRANCES ARE TO BE DESIGNED AND CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT VDOT STANDARDS. RESIDENTIAL LOT ACCESS SHALL BE PROVIDED PER THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:
a) ALL DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE CULVERTS ARE TO BE 15" DIAMETER X 20' LONG PIPE AND SHALL CONFORM TO PE-1 PRIVATE ENTRANCE STANDARDS UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. NO ENTRANCE CULVERTS ARE TO BE INSTALLED WITHIN FIVE (5) FEET OF A PROPERTY CORNER.
b) VDOT STANDARD CG-9D ENTRANCES SHALL BE INSTALLED IN CURB AND GUTTER NEIGHBORHOODS. THE SAWCUTTING REMOVAL OF THE STANDING CURB IS UNACCEPTABLE WHEN INSTALLING AN ENTRANCE ON EXISTING CURB AND GUTTER.

THE DEVELOPER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR FURNISHING AND INSTALLING STOP SIGNS AT STREET INTERSECTIONS.

CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY LOCATION AND ELEVATION OF ALL UNDERGROUND UTILITIES SHOWN ON PLANS IN AREAS OF CONSTRUCTION PRIOR TO STARTING WORK. CONTACT ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY IF LOCATION OR ELEVATION IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT SHOWN ON PLAN. IF THERE APPEARS TO BE A CONFLICT, AND/OR UPON DISCOVERY OF ANY UTILITY SHOWN ON THIS PLAN, CALL MISS UTILITY OF CENTRAL VIRGINIA AT 1-800-552-7001. THE DEVELOPER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RELOCATION OF ANY UTILITY WITHIN EXISTING AND/OR PROPOSED RIGHT-OF-WAY REQUIRED BY THE DEVELOPMENT.

ALL STREETLIGHTS SHALL BE LOCATED A MINIMUM OF 9.5' FROM THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT ON CURB AND GUTTER STREETS AND/OR LOCATED A MINIMUM OF 5.5' BEHIND THE DITCH LINE ON OPEN DITCH STREETS.

CASING SLEEVES SHALL BE PLACED AT ALL ROAD CROSSINGS FOR GAS, POWER, TELEPHONE AND CABLE TV SERVICES TRUNK LINES.

THE INSTALLATION OF SEWER, WATER, AND GAS MAINS (INCLUDING SERVICES LATERALS AND SLEEVES) SHALL BE COMPLETED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF AGGREGATE BASE COURSE. PERMITS ARE REQUIRED BY THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FOR ALL UTILITIES TO REMAIN IN-PLACE AFTER STREET ACCEPTANCE.

ALL ROADSIDE DITCHES SHOWN AS PAVED ON PLANS ARE TO BE PAVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TYPICAL SECTION AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS. GENERALLY, ALL DITCHES WITH SLOPES EXCEEDING 5% OR LESS THAN 0.75% SHALL BE PAVED UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. ANY ADDITIONAL PAVING OF THE DITCHES, OTHER THAT THOSE SHOWN ON THE ROAD PLANS WILL BE DETERMINED PRIOR TO ACCEPTANCE OF THE ROADS INTO THE VDOT SECONDARY ROAD SYSTEM.

A PRIME COAT SEAL BETWEEN THE AGGREGATE BASE AND BITUMINOUS CONCRETE WILL BE REQUIRED AT A RATE OF 0.30 GALLONS PER SQUARE YARD (REC-250 PRIME COAT) PER VDOT STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS.

THE SCHEDULING OF AGGREGATE BASE INSTALLATION AND SUBSEQUENT PAVING ACTIVITIES SHALL ACCOMMODATE FORECAST WEATHER CONDITIONS PER SECTION 315 OF THE ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS.

ALL VEGETATION AND ORGANIC MATERIAL IS TO BE REMOVED FROM THE RIGHT-OF-WAY LIMITS PRIOR TO CONDITIONING OF THE SUBGRADE.

CERTIFICATION AND SOURCE OF MATERIALS ARE TO BE SUBMITTED TO VDOT FOR ALL MATERIALS AND BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS AND ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS.

DRY GUTTER IS NOT ALLOWED IN VDOT RIGHT OF WAY.

THE NECESSITY AND LOCATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL VDOT STANDARD UNDERDRAINS TO BE DETERMINED AT TIME OF SUBGRADE INSPECTION.

VDOT SHALL BE PROVIDED DOCUMENTATION THAT ALL IN-PLACE PAVEMENTS MEET OR EXCEED THE APPROVED PAVEMENT DESIGN THICKNESS PRIOR TO STATE ACCEPTANCE.

GENERAL UTILITY NOTES

1. SUPPLY AND INSTALL ALL MATERIALS AND METHODS FOR WATERLINES, SANITARY SEWERS AND STORM DRAINAGE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS OF W.V.W.A AND/OR THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION "ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS", LATEST EDITION.
2. OBTAIN ALL REQUIRED PERMITS AND NOTIFY APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS 48 HOURS PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF WORK. OBTAIN INFORMATION FROM THE W.V.W.A. CONCERNING CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING WATER AND SANITARY SEWER LINES.
3. ALL WORK SHALL BE SUBJECT TO INSPECTION BY ROANOKE COUNTY AND/OR W.V.W.A. AND/OR VDOT. NOTIFY APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF WORK.
4. SITE SHALL BE TO SUBGRADE PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF UTILITIES. ALL UTILITIES SHALL BE IN PLACE PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF PAVEMENT BASE MATERIAL.
5. USE SELECT MATERIAL FREE FROM FROST, LARGE CLODS, STONES, AND DEBRIS FOR BACKFILL FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE TRENCH TO TWELVE (12) INCHES ABOVE THE PIPE.
6. MINIMIZE ANY DISTURBANCE TO EXISTING WATER SERVICE, SEWER LINES OR ANY OTHER UTILITY DURING CONSTRUCTION AND PROVIDE QUALITY WORKMANSHIP.
7. MAKE ALL PIPE JOINTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS AND THE W.V.W.A. SPECIFICATIONS. MAKE JOINTS BETWEEN DIFFERENT PIPE MATERIALS WITH STANDARD FITTINGS MANUFACTURED FOR THE PURPOSE.
8. MAINTAIN ALL WATER LINES AT TEN (10) FEET HORIZONTAL SEPARATION FROM SEWER LINES AND MANHOLES; MEASURE THE DISTANCE EDGE-TO-EDGE. WHEN LOCAL CONDITIONS PREVENT THE DESIRED HORIZONTAL SEPARATION, THE WATERLINE MAY BE LAID CLOSER TO THE SEWER OR MANHOLE PROVIDED THAT THE BOTTOM OF THE WATERLINE SHALL BE AT LEAST EIGHTEEN (18) INCHES ABOVE THE TOP OF THE SEWER. WHERE THIS VERTICAL SEPARATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED, CONSTRUCT THE SEWER OF AWWA APPROVED WATER PIPE AND PRESSURE TREAT IN PLACE PRIOR TO BACKFILLING. THE SEWER MANHOLE SHALL BE OF WATERTIGHT CONSTRUCTION TESTED IN PLACE.
9. SEWER AND WATER TAPS SHALL BE LOCATED BY THE CONTRACTOR, PERFORMED BY THE CONTRACTOR/DEVELOPER AND INSPECTED BY THE W.V.W.A.
10. LOCATE AND UNCOVER VALVE VAULTS AND MANHOLES AFTER PAVING AND ADJUST TO FINAL GRADE, IF NECESSARY.
11. PRIOR TO COMMENCING WITH ANY UNDERGROUND PIPE CONSTRUCTION OR GRADING (EXCAVATION), THE GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL CALL MISS UTILITY OF VIRGINIA (TOLL FREE 1-800-552-7001) AT LEAST 48 HOURS PRIOR TO COMMENCING. THE G.C. IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DAMAGE CAUSED TO ANY UTILITY, PUBLIC OR PRIVATE, AS A RESULT OF NOT CONTACTING MISS UTILITY AND SHALL BE REPAIRED AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO THE OWNER/DEVELOPER.
12. EXISTING UTILITY LOCATIONS SHOWN ARE A RESULT OF FIELD SURVEYS, AND AVAILABLE RECORDS. LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE. GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY THE LOCATION AND ELEVATION OF ALL UNDERGROUND UTILITIES SHOWN ON THE PLANS IN AREAS OF CONSTRUCTION PRIOR TO STARTING WORK. CONTACT THE ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY IF: 1) ANY LOCATION OR ELEVATION IS DIFFERENT FORM THAT SHOWN ON THE PLANS. 2) IF THERE APPEARS TO BE ANY CONFLICT. UPON DISCOVERY OF ANY UTILITY NOT SHOWN ON THE PLANS. G.C. SHALL CALL "MISS UTILITY" OF VIRGINIA AT 1-540-983-0646.
13. PROVIDE A CONTINUOUS AND UNIFORM BEDDING IN THE TRENCH FOR ALL PIPE. REMOVE STONES AND ROCKS FOUND IN THE TRENCH FOR A DEPTH OF AT LEAST SIX (6) INCHES BELOW THE BOTTOM OF THE PIPE AND TAMP SELECT FILL BEDDING PROVIDED. AFTER THE PIPE HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE TRENCH, BACKFILL THE TRENCH WITH SELECT MATERIAL, THOROUGHLY COMPACT TO 90% (95% UNDER PAVEMENT OR CONCRETE SLAB) OF THE STANDARD PROCTOR (ASTM D-698) USING CARE NOT TO DAMAGE THE PIPE. USE VDOT STANDARD PB-1 TRENCH FOR STORM SEWER AND UB-1 FOR SANITARY SEWER AND WATER.
14. PLACE BACKFILL FOR ALL WATER AND SEWER UTILITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE W.V.W.A.'S SPECIFICATIONS, AND THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA: 1) BACKFILL NO TRENCH UNTIL INSPECTED BY W.V.W.A. MATERIALS USED FOR BACKFILL FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE TRENCH TO TOP OF THE PIPE SHALL BE CRUSHER RUN, OR APPROVED EQUAL MATERIAL. THOROUGHLY AND CAREFULLY COMPACT THE BACKFILL MATERIAL. 2) COMPACT BACKFILL BY MECHANICAL TAMPING THROUGHOUT THE DEPTH OF THE TRENCH TO INSURE A SUITABLE SUBBASE ACCEPTABLE TO THE ROAD ENGINEER. IF THE MATERIAL TAKEN FROM THE DITCH IS NOT SUITABLE FOR BACKFILLING, REMOVE IT AND USE AN ACCEPTABLE MATERIAL FOR BACKFILLING THE TRENCH.
15. IN AREAS OF WATER LINE CONSTRUCTION, GRADES SHALL BE WITHIN SIX (6) INCHES OF FINAL GRADE PRIOR TO BEGINNING CONSTRUCTION.
16. MINIMUM COVER OVER ALL WATER AND SANITARY SEWER LINES SHALL BE THREE (3) FEET.
17. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL ALL WATER SERVICE CONNECTIONS AND METER BOXES.
18. CONNECT PIPE TO MANHOLES THROUGH PRE CAST OPENINGS AND JOIN WITH A FLEXIBLE BOOT.
19. MAKE RESIDENTIAL SERVICE CONNECTIONS WITH A FOUR (4) INCH PIPE THROUGH A WYE OR TEE-WYE BRANCH FITTING AND SHALL BE INSTALLED ON A MINIMUM GRADE OF ONE-QUARTER (1/4") INCH PER ONE (1) FOOT FROM THE SEWER PIPE OR MANHOLE TO THE PROPERTY OR EASEMENT LINE WHERE A CLEANOUT SHALL BE PLACED AND THE SERVICE LATERAL PLUGGED / CAPPED UNTIL EXTENSION.
20. FIELD MARK FUTURE SERVICE CONNECTIONS BY A TREATED, SOLID WOODED (2"X4") 23. MARKER THREE (3) FEET LONG SET VERTICALLY PLUMB WITH THE END OF THE CAPPED EXTENSION. PAINT THE TOPS OF THE MARKERS YELLOW AND SET FLUSH WITH THE FINISHED GRADE. SHOW THE LOCATION AND INVERT DEPTH OF THE SERVICE CONNECTION ON THE AS-BUILT PLANS.
21. FOR GUIDANCE ON INSTALLATION OF LATERAL SERVICE CONNECTIONS, USE SANITARY SEWER DETAIL DRAWING S-6.

BACKFILL AND COMPACTION NOTES

EARTH FILL:
Material – The fill material shall be taken from approved designated borrow areas. It shall be free of roots, stumps, wood, rubbish, stones greater than 6", frozen or other objectionable materials.
Placement – Areas on which fill is to be placed shall be scarified prior to placement of fill. Fill materials shall be placed in maximum 8-inch thick (before compaction) layers which are to be continuous over the entire length of the fill.
Compaction – The movement of the hauling and spreading equipment over the fill shall be controlled so that the entire surface of each lift shall be traversed by not less than one tread track of heavy equipment or compaction shall be achieved by a minimum of four complete passes of a sheepsfoot, rubber tired or vibratory roller. Fill material shall contain sufficient moisture such that the required degree of compaction will be obtained with the equipment used. The fill material shall contain sufficient moisture so that if formed into a ball it will not crumble, yet not be so wet that water can be squeezed out.
When required by the reviewing agency the minimum required density shall not be less than 95% of maximum dry density with a moisture content within 2% of the optimum. Each layer of fill shall be compacted as necessary to obtain that density, and is to be certified by the Engineer at the time of construction. All compaction is to be determined by AASHTO Method T-99 (Standard Proctor).

STRUCTURE BACKFILL:
Backfill adjacent to pipes or structures shall be of the type and quality conforming to that specified for the adjoining fill material. The fill shall be placed in horizontal layers not to exceed four inches in thickness and compacted by hand tampers or other manually directed compaction equipment. The material needs to fill completely all spaces under and adjacent to the pipe. At no time during the backfilling operation shall driven equipment be allowed to operate closer than four feet, measured horizontally, to any part of a structure. Under no circumstances shall equipment be driven over any part of a concrete structure or pipe, unless there is a compacted fill of 24" or greater over the structure or pipe.

PIPE CONDUITS:
All pipes shall be circular in cross section.
Plastic Pipe – The following criteria shall apply for plastic pipe:
ø Materials – PVC pipe shall be PVC-1120 or PVC-1220 conforming to ASTM D-1785 or ASTM D-2241. Corrugated High Density Polyethylene (HDPE) pipe, couplings and fittings shall conform to the following: 4" – 10" inch pipe shall meet the requirements of AASHTO M252 Type S, and 12" through 24" inch shall meet the requirements of AASHTO M294 Type S.
ø Joints and connections to anti-seep collars shall be completely watertight.
ø Bedding –The pipe shall be firmly and uniformly bedded throughout its entire length. Where rock or soft, spongy or other unstable soil is encountered, all such material shall be removed and replaced with suitable earth compacted to provide adequate support.
ø Backfilling shall conform to recommendations of the pipe manufacturer.

CONCRETE:
Concrete shall meet the requirements of the local Department of Transportation or State Highway Administration Standard Specifications for Construction and Materials.

ROCK RIPRAP:
Rock riprap shall meet the requirements of the local Department of Transportation or State Materials Testing Agency.
Geotextile shall be placed under all riprap and shall meet the requirements of the local Department of Transportation or State Materials Testing Agency.

CARE OF WATER DURING CONSTRUCTION:
All work on permanent structures shall be carried out in areas free from water. The Contractor shall construct and maintain all temporary dikes, levees, cofferdams, drainage channels, and stream diversions necessary to protect the areas to be occupied by the permanent works. The contractor shall also furnish, install, operate, and maintain all necessary pumping and other equipment required for removal of water from various parts of the work and for maintaining the excavations, foundation, and other parts of the work free from water as required or directed by the engineer for constructing each part of the work. After having served their purpose, all temporary protective works shall be removed or leveled and graded to the extent required to prevent obstruction in any degree whatsoever of the flow of water to the spillway or outlet works and so as not to interfere in any way with the operation or maintenance of the structure. Stream diversions shall be maintained until the full flow can be passed through the permanent works. The removal of water from the required excavation and the foundation shall be accomplished in a manner and to the extent that will maintain stability of the excavated slopes and bottom required excavations and will allow satisfactory performance of all construction operations. During the placing and compacting of material in required excavations, the water level at the locations being refilled shall be maintained below the bottom of the excavation at such locations which may require draining the water sumps from which the water shall be pumped.

EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL:
Construction operations will be carried out in such a manner that erosion will be controlled and water and air pollution minimized. State and local laws concerning pollution abatement will be followed. Refer to the construction plans for detailed erosion and sediment control measures.

STANDARD VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION NOTES

QUALITY CONTROL
STREETS SHALL BE GRADED AND PAVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MOST CURRENT VERSIONS OF THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION'S ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS AND ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS. ALL STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS ERECTED WITHIN A PROPOSED VDOT RIGHT OF WAY SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MOST CURRENT VERSIONS OF THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION'S ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS AND ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS. ALL MATERIALS USED WITHIN A PROPOSED VDOT RIGHT OF WAY SHALL BE TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD POLICIES. THE DEVELOPER MUST CONTACT THE OFFICE OF THE RESIDENT ENGINEER, PRIOR TO BEGINNING ANY CONSTRUCTION TO OBTAIN THE INSPECTION AND TESTING PROCEDURES. THE DEVELOPER SHALL PROVIDE TEST REPORTS, AT THE DEVELOPER'S EXPENSE, FROM INDEPENDENT LABORATORIES. THE RESIDENT ENGINEER MUST APPROVE ALL INDEPENDENT LABORATORIES.

UTILITIES
ALL NECESSARY UTILITY LATERALS ALONG WITH PROVISIONS FOR CONDUIT (i.e. WATER, SEWER, STORM, GAS AND TELEPHONE) SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF THE BASE MATERIAL.

GAS OR PETROLEUM TRANSMISSION LINES WILL NOT BE PERMITTED WITHIN THE PAVEMENT (BACK OF CURB TO BACK OF CURB) OR THE SHOULDER ELEMENT. SERVICE LATERALS CROSSING THE PAVEMENT, AND PIPE LINES LOCATED OUTSIDE THE PAVEMENT BUT INSIDE THE RIGHT OF WAY SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN CONFORMITY WITH ASA B 31.8 SPECIFICATIONS AND SAFETY REGULATIONS. DISTRIBUTION LINES WITH PRESSURES LESS THAN 120 psi ARE UNAFFECTED BY THE ABOVE.

PERMITS ARE REQUIRED FOR ANY UTILITIES WITHIN THE PROPOSED STREET RIGHT OF WAY PRIOR TO ACCEPTANCE OF THE STREET INTO THE SECONDARY HIGHWAY SYSTEM. HOWEVER, ANY RIGHT, TITLE OR INTEREST GRANTED TO A UTILITY COMPANY FOR PLACEMENT OF UTILITIES (e.g. POWER, TELEPHONE, ETC) IN PROPOSED STREETS MUST BE RELEASED PRIOR TO ACCEPTANCE OF THE STREET INTO THE SECONDARY SYSTEM.

DRIVEWAYS
PERMITS SHALL BE REQUIRED FOR ALL PRIVATE ENTRANCES CONSTRUCTED ON THESE STREET RIGHT-OF-WAY AFTER ACCEPTANCE OF THESE STREETS INTO THE SECONDARY HIGHWAY SYSTEM.

ALL PRIVATE ENTRANCES WITHIN THE RIGHT-OF-WAY SHALL NOT EXCEED EIGHT PERCENT (8%) MAXIMUM GRADE.

PARKING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE LOTS CREATED HEREON SHALL CONFORM TO THE COUNTY OF ROANOKE ZONING ORDINANCE AS SPECIFIED IN SEC. 30-91-9. THIS SECTION STATES THAT FOR EACH SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING, TWO (2) OFF-STREET SPACES SHALL BE PROVIDED.

EROSION CONTROL AND LANDSCAPING
CARE SHALL BE TAKEN DURING CONSTRUCTION TO PREVENT EROSION, DUST AND MUD FROM DAMAGING ADJACENT PROPERTY, CLOGGING DITCHED, TRACKING PUBLIC STREETS AND OTHERWISE CREATING A PUBLIC NUISANCE TO SURROUNDING AREAS.

THE ENTIRE CONSTRUCTION AREA INCLUDING DITCHES, CHANNELS, BACK OF CURBS AND/OR PAVEMENT IS TO BE BACKFILLED AND SEEDED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME AFTER FINAL GRADING.

THE ROAD WILL BE REVIEWED DURING CONSTRUCTION FOR THE NEED OF PAVED DITCHES. IF EROSION IS ENCOUNTERED IN ANY DRAINAGE EASEMENT, IT WILL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE DEVELOPER TO SOD, RIP RAP, GROUT, PAVE OR AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER TO CORRECT THE PROBLEM.

ALL VEGETATION AND OVERBURDEN SHALL BE REMOVED FROM SHOULDER TO SHOULDER PRIOR TO CONDITIONING (CUTTING AND/OR PREPARATION) OF THE SUB-GRADE.

CONNECTIONS TO STATE MAINTAINED ROADS
WHILE THESE PLANS HAVE BEEN APPROVED, SUCH APPROVAL DOES NOT EXEMPT CONNECTIONS WITH EXISTING STATE-MAINTAINED ROADS FROM CRITICAL REVIEW DURING THE LIFETIME OF THE PERMIT. FIELD REVISIONS TO THE PERMIT SHALL BE MADE AS NEEDED IN ORDER TO ACCOMMODATE THE PREVAILING CONDITIONS AND TO ACCOMMODATE SAFETY ACCOMPANIMENTS SUCH AS TURNING LANES.

INSPECTION
AN INSPECTOR WILL NOT BE FURNISHED BY THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION EXCEPT FOR PERIODIC PROGRESS INSPECTIONS, THE ABOVE MENTIONED FIELD REVIEWS AND CHECKING FOR REQUIRED STONE DEPTHS. THE DEVELOPER WILL BE REQUIRED TO POST A SURETY TO GUARANTEE THE ROAD FREE OF DEFECTS FOR ONE YEAR AFTER ACCEPTANCE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

STREET MAINTENANCE
THE STREETS MUST BE PROPERLY MAINTAINED UNTIL ACCEPTANCE. WHEN ALL REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN MET FOR ACCEPTANCE, A FINAL INSPECTION WILL BE MADE TO DETERMINE THAT THE STREET HAS BEEN PROPERLY MAINTAINED.

UNDERGROUND UTILITIES
THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY BY CONTACTING "MISS UTILITY" AND THE TOWN OF VINTON PUBLIC WORKS, THE LOCATION AND ELEVATION OF ALL UNDERGROUND UTILITIES SHOWN ON THE PLANS IN AREAS OF CONSTRUCTION PRIOR TO STARTING WORK. CONTACT THE SITE ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY IF LOCATIONS OR ELEVATIONS IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT SHOWN ON THE PLANS. IF THERE APPEARS TO BE A CONFLICT, OR UPON DISCOVERY OF ANY UTILITY NOT SHOWN ON THE PLAN, CALL "MISS UTILITY" AND/OR THE TOWN OF VINTON PUBLIC WORKS.

REVISIONS OF SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS
APPROVAL OF THESE PLANS IS BASED ON THE ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS IN EFFECT AT THE TIME OF APPROVAL. HOWEVER, UNTIL COMPLETION OF THE ROADWAY AND ACCEPTANCE BY THE DEPARTMENT, THIS DEVELOPMENT IS SUBJECT TO ALL FUTURE REVISIONS OF THE ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS.

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES
THE DEVELOPER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR INSTALLATION OF ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES, STOP SIGNS, YIELD SIGNS, SPEED LIMIT SIGNS, PAVEMENT STRIPING, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE LATEST EDITION OF THE MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES (MUTCD). THE DEVELOPER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE OF REINSTALLING AND MAINTAINING ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES REQUIRED AS PART OF THIS DEVELOPMENT UNTIL THE STREETS ARE TAKEN INTO THE SECONDARY SYSTEM. ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE INSTALLED ACCORDING TO THE "MUTCD".

GUARDRAIL
STANDARD GUARDRAIL WITH SAFETY END SECTIONS MAY BE REQUIRED ON FILLS AS DEEMED NECESSARY BY THE STAFF ENGINEER. AFTER COMPLETION OF ROUGH GRADING OPERATIONS, THE OFFICE OF THE STAFF ENGINEER SHALL BE NOTIFIED SO THAT A FIELD REVIEW CAN BE MADE OF THE PROPOSED LOCATIONS. WHERE GUARDRAILS ARE TO BE INSTALLED THE SHOULDER WIDTH SHALL BE INCREASED IN ACCORDANCE WITH VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS AND THE VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS.

STORM DRAINAGE
INSTALLATION OF ALL STORM PIPES/CULVERTS LOCATED WITHIN VDOT RIGHT-OF-WAY AND EASEMENTS SHALL CONFORM TO THE VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS, LATEST EDITION. ALL STORM PIPE SHALL BE CLASS III REINFORCED CONCRETE (RCP) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

STEPS ARE REQUIRED IN STRUCTURES EXCEEDING 4.0' IN DEPTH (VDOT STD. 106.09) AND SAFETY SLABS ARE REQUIRED IN STRUCTURES EXCEEDING 12.0' IN DEPTH (VDOT STD. 106.14).

INLET SHAPING FOR THOSE STRUCTURES IDENTIFIED ON THE STORM DRAINAGE PROFILES MUST CONFORM TO VDOT STANDARD 106.08 IS-1, INLET SHAPING.

FIELD CHANGES
ALL CHANGES, FIELD OR OTHERWISE, TO THE APPROVED PLANS MUST BE APPROVED BY THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

ANY DEVIATIONS BETWEEN THE APPROVED PROPOSED CONTOURS AND THE AS-BUILT CONDITIONS OR ANY TOPOGRAPHIC CHANGES FROM THE APPROVED PLANS MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL DRAINAGE STRUCTURES AND EASEMENTS.

ENGINEERS NOTES

BALZER AND ASSOCIATES, INC. ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR ADEQUACY OF PLANS OR FOR INFORMATION ON PLANS UNTIL SUCH PLANS HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE REQUIRED PUBLIC AGENCIES.

ANY WORK COMMENCED ON A PROJECT PRIOR TO PLAN APPROVAL IS AT SOLE RISK OF THE DEVELOPER.

BALZER AND ASSOCIATES, INC. WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTRACTOR'S FAILURE TO CARRY OUT THE WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS AND WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTS OR OMISSIONS OF THE CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTORS, OR THEIR AGENTS OR EMPLOYEES, OR OF ANY OTHER PERSONS PERFORMING PORTIONS OF THE WORK.

GENERAL NOTES

PROVIDE NEW MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP IN CONFORMANCE WITH ALL APPLICABLE CODES, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS, LOCAL ORDINANCES, INDUSTRY STANDARDS, AND OTHER CRITERIA WHICH WOULD NORMALLY APPLY TO WORK OF THIS NATURE. NOTIFY THE ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY UPON DISCOVERING A CONFLICT IN CODES, ORDINANCES, STANDARDS, OR OTHER CRITERIA. APPLICABLE CODES AND STANDARDS INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT NECESSARILY LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING:
a. BOCA – BASIC CODES
b. ROANOKE COUNTY
c. VDOT – VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS
d. VIRGINIA EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL REGULATIONS AND HANDBOOK
e. OSHA – OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
f. ASTM – AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS
g. WVWA – WESTERN VIRGINIA WATER AUTHORITY

MAINTAIN A SET OF APPROVED PLANS ON SITE AT ALL TIMES DURING CONSTRUCTION.

OBTAIN EACH REQUIRED PERMIT PRIOR TO COMMENCING THAT PART OF THE WORK. PAY REQUIRED FEES.

NOTIFY THE ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY UPON DISCOVERY OF CONDITIONS WHICH DIFFER FROM THOSE SHOWN ON THE PLANS.

COMPLY WITH LOCAL ORDINANCES FOR BURNING OF WASTE. TRANSPORT WASTE MATERIALS AND UNSUITABLE MATERIALS FROM OWNER'S PROPERTY.

COORDINATE BUILDING DIMENSIONS WITH ARCHITECTURAL PLANS.

A PRECONSTRUCTION MEETING MUST TAKE PLACE PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK. AS A MINIMUM, THE CONTRACTOR, OWNER'S AGENT AND COUNTY'S AGENT MUST ATTEND.

VERIFY THE LOCATION AND ELEVATION OF EACH EXISTING UNDERGROUND UTILITY IN AREAS OF CONSTRUCTION PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF WORK. CONTACT ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY IF THERE APPEARS TO BE A CONFLICT, UPON DISCOVERY OF A UTILITY WHICH IS NOT SHOWN, AND UPON DISCOVERY OF A LOCATION OR ELEVATION WHICH DIFFERS FROM THAT SHOWN. TO LOCATE UTILITIES, CALL "MISS UTILITY", 1-800-552-7001. UTILITY LOCATIONS SHOWN ARE THE RESULT OF A COMBINATION OF FIELD LOCATION AND EXISTING INFORMATION. LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.

REPAIR ALL DAMAGE TO ANY UTILITY, PUBLIC OR PRIVATE, CAUSED AS A RESULT OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES, AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO OWNER.

NOTIFY OWNERS OF UTILITIES IN AREAS OF CONSTRUCTION PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF EXCAVATION.

SIGNAGE SHALL COMPLY WITH THE APPLICABLE REGULATIONS OF THE COUNTY OF ROANOKE ZONING ORDINANCE, SECTION 30-93. A SEPARATE PERMIT IS REQUIRED.

ANY SITE DEVELOPMENT OUTSIDE OF THE SCOPE OF THIS PLAN WILL REQUIRE SITE PLAN REVIEW.

ADDITIONAL DRAINAGE STRUCTURES AND EASEMENTS MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DUE TO AND DEVIATION BETWEEN THE APPROVED PROPOSED CONTOURS AND THE AS-BUILT CONDITIONS OR ANY OTHER TOPOGRAPHIC CHANGES.

GRADING NOTES

REFER TO BUILDING PLANS FOR SUBGRADE AND UTILITY TRENCHES WITHIN 5' OF THE BUILDING ENVELOPE.

REMOVE TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, AND OTHER VEGETATION, IMPROVEMENTS OR OBSTRUCTIONS AS REQUIRED TO PERMIT INSTALLATION OF NEW CONSTRUCTION. REMOVE TREES AND OTHER VEGETATION, INCLUDING STUMPS AND ROOTS, COMPLETELY IN AREAS REQUIRED FOR SUBSEQUENT SEEDING. CUT OFF TREES AND STUMPS IN AREAS TO RECEIVE FILL MORE THAN THREE FEET IN DEPTH TO WITHIN EIGHT INCHES OF THE ORIGINAL GROUND SURFACE.

BARRICADE OPEN EXCAVATIONS OCCURRING AS PART OF THIS WORK AND OPERATE WARNING LIGHTS AS RECOMMENDED BY AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.

EXCAVATION FOR STRUCTURES:
a. CONFORM TO ELEVATIONS AND DIMENSIONS SHOWN WITHIN A TOLERANCE OF 0.1'
b. PROVIDE TRUE AND STRAIGHT FOOTING EXCAVATIONS WITH UNIFORM AND LEVEL BOTTOMS OF THE WIDTH INDICATED TO ENSURE PROPER PLACEMENT AND COVER OF ALL REINFORCEMENT.
c. REMOVE ALL LOOSE MATERIALS FROM THE EXCAVATION PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF CONCRETE.
d. FOOTINGS WHICH SUPPORT CONCRETE MASONRY UNITS MAY BE STEPPED PROVIDED THE VERTICAL STEP DOES NOT EXCEED ONE HALF OF THE HORIZONTAL DISTANCE BETWEEN STEPS AND HORIZONTAL DISTANCE BETWEEN STEPS IS NOT LESS THAN TWO FEET.
e. IF ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED IN A FOOTING EXCAVATION, UNDERCUT IT A MINIMUM EXCAVATION WITH CONTROLLED FILL.

CUT SURFACE UNDER PAVEMENTS TO COMPLY WITH CROSS SECTIONS, ELEVATIONS, AND GRADES AS INDICATED.

EXCAVATE TRENCHES TO UNIFORM WIDTH CONFORMING TO VDOT STANDARD PB-1 FOR STORM DRAINAGE PIPING.

PREVENT SURFACE WATER AND SUBSURFACE OR GROUND WATER FROM FLOWING INTO EXCAVATIONS AND FROM FLOODING PROJECT SITE AND SURROUNDING AREA. DO NOT ALLOW WATER TO ACCUMULATE IN EXCAVATIONS. REMOVE WATER TO PREVENT SOFTENING OF FOUNDATION BOTTOMS, UNDERCUTTING FOOTINGS, AND SOIL CHANGES DETRIMENTAL TO STABILITY OF SUBGRADES AND FOUNDATIONS. CONVEY WATER WHEN ATMOSPHERIC TEMPERATURE IS LESS THEN 35°F (1°C).

PROTECT EXCAVATED BOTTOMS OF ALL FOOTINGS AND TRENCHES AGAINST FREEZING WHEN ATMOSPHERIC TEMPERATURE IS LESS THEN 35°F (1°).

BACKFILLING:
a. COMPACT THE BACKFILL AROUND THE OUTSIDE OF EACH BUILDING TO A MINIMUM OF 85% OF MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D 698 STANDARD PROCTOR. DO NOT ALLOW HEAVY COMPACTION EQUIPMENT SUCH AS ROLLERS, ETC., CLOSER TO ANY FOOTING THAN THE HORIZONTAL DISTANCE SUBTENDED BY A 45° ANGLE WITH THE TOP EDGE OF THE FOOTINGS AND THE SURFACE OF THE GROUND.
b. BACKFILL BEHIND WALLS AFTER PERMANENT CONSTRUCTION WHICH BRACES THE WALL IS IN PLACE OR TEMPORARY BRACING OF THE WALL IS PROPERLY INSTALLED, AND AFTER ACCEPTANCE OF CONSTRUCTION BELOW FINISH GRADE INCLUDING DAMP-PROOFING, REMOVAL OF CONCRETE FORMWORK, AND REMOVAL OF TRASH AND DEBRIS.

FINISH LAWN AREAS TO WITHIN ONE INCH ABOVE OR BELOW REQUIRED SUBGRADE ELEVATIONS. SHAPE SURFACE UNDER WALKS AND PAVEMENTS TO LINE, GRADE, AND CROSS SECTION, WITH NOT MORE THAN 1/2" ABOVE OR BELOW REQUIRED SUBGRADE ELEVATION.

GRADE SURFACE UNDER BUILDING SLABS SMOOTH AND EVEN, FREE OF VOIDS. PROVIDE FINAL GRADES WITHIN 1/2" OF THOSE INDICATED WHEN TESTED WITH A 10' STRAIGHT EDGE.

PROTECT GRADED AREAS FROM TRAFFIC AND EROSION. REPAIR AREAS WHICH HAVE SETTLED, ERODED, OR BECOME DAMAGED DUE TO CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO OWNER.

PLACE ALL FILL AND BACKFILL AS CONTROLLED FILL AS FOLLOWS:
a. ESTABLISH SUITABLE SUBGRADE CONDITIONS PRIOR TO PLACING FILL BY PROOFROLLING, UNDERCUTTING AND COMPACTING AS NECESSARY.
b. PLACE FILL MATERIALS IN LAYERS NOT MORE THAN 8" IN LOOSE DEPTH FOR HEAVY COMPACTION EQUIPMENT, AND NOT MORE THAN 4" FOR HAND TAMPERS.
c. PRIOR TO COMPACTION, PROVIDE MOISTURE CONTENT TO WITHIN 3% OF OPTIMUM BY MOISTENING OR AERATING EACH LAYER. DO NOT PLACE FILL MATERIAL ON SURFACES WHICH ARE MUDDY, FROZEN OR CONTAIN FROST OR ICE.
d. COMPACT SOIL TO NOT LESS THAN THE FOLLOWING PERCENTAGES OF MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D 698 (STANDARD PROCTOR):
  i. 95% UNDER PAVEMENT
  ii. 85% UNDER LAWN OR UNPAVED AREAS

SPREAD TOPSOIL TO A DEPTH OF 4" OVER ALL DISTURBED AREAS NOT RECEIVING WALKS, PAVEMENT, WALLS OR BUILDING, INCLUDING TRENCHES. IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING PLACEMENT OF TOPSOIL, DISK THE ENTIRE TOPSOILED AREA AND RAKE FREE OF STONES AND DEBRIS OVER 1/2" IN ANY DIMENSION. PROVIDE A FINISHED SURFACE FREE OF DEPRESSIONS OR HIGH SPOTS. SEED IMMEDIATELY.

OWNER (CONTRACTOR) SHALL EMPLOY QUALIFIED SOILS TESTING LABORATORY TO INSPECT EARTHWORK OPERATIONS. NOTIFY LABORATORY PRIOR TO PERFORMING EARTHWORK OPERATIONS.

APPROVED

BALZER AND ASSOCIATES INC
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COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA
CHRISTOPHER P. BURNS
Lic. No.047338
12/15/14
PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER

SUNCREST COMMUNITY

GENERAL NOTES

HOLLINS DISTRICT
ROANOKE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

DRAWN BY BTC
DESIGNED BY BTC
CHECKED BY CPB
DATE 05/24/2010
SCALE N/A

REVISIONS:
08/13/2010
10/15/2010
12/10/2010
02/06/2012
10/18/2012
02/14/2013
02/27/2013
04/24/2013
08/30/2013 P.R. #2
12/15/2014 P.R. #4

SHEET NO.
C-21

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