1. ALL METERS ARE TO BE PROVIDED AND INSTALLED BY PARTICIPATING UTILITY AT OWNER/DEVELOPER'S EXPENSE. METER TO BE PROVIDED AND SET BY THE PARTICIPATING UTILITY AND INSTALLED BY OWNER/DEVELOPER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS SHOWN BELOW.
2. SADDLES MUST BE USED WITH ALL PLASTIC & DUCTILE IRON PIPE. SERVICE SADDLES SHALL BE USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH WATER DISTRIBUTION PIPING SPECIFICATION. SERVICE SADDLES FOR PLASTIC PIPE SHALL BE: POWERSEAL 3417, OR 3412AS, ROMAC 202S, OR 306, OR FORD METER FS302 OR FS303. FOR DUCTILE IRON PIPE USE THE ABOVE, OR POWERSEAL 3413, ROMAC 202 OR FORD METER FS92.
3. CORPORATION STOP SHALL BE FORD FB1000-4-G-NL, MUELLER B-25008 OR APPROVED EQUAL.
4. METER BOXES LOCATED IN AREAS SUBJECT TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC SHALL BE CONCRETE WITH H-20 RATED TRAFFIC BEARING HATCH. ALL OTHER METER BOXES SHALL BE CARSONITE-STATES PLASTICS, INC. PLASTIC, OR APPROVED EQUAL. METER BOX LIDS SHALL BE CARSONITE OR APPROVED EQUAL. MINIMUM METER BOX & LID DIAMETERS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SIZING CHART BELOW.
5. SERVICE SHALL BE ¾" TYPE COPPER OR P.E. 4710, 2706 O.D., MINIMUM CELL CLASS 445474E AND 445474O.
6. COPPER METER SETTER TO BE FORD, A.Y. MCDONALD OR APPROVED EQUAL WITH ANGLE DUAL CHECK VALVE AND BYPASS HAVING LOCKABLE SHUTOFF VALVE.
7. SERVICES REQUIRING METERS LARGER THAN 2-INCH SHALL BE REVIEWED BY THE PARTICIPATING UTILITY ON A CASE BY CASE BASIS.

METER SIZE	METER BOX DIAMETER (MIN.)	COVER & LID MODEL (OR APPROVED EQUAL)
5/8"	18"	11"	CARSONITE 12-24-LID WITH CARSONITE 12-24-LID WITH "WATER" LOGO
1"	24"	20"	
1-1/2"-2"	30"	26"	

TRAFFIC BEARING LOCATION (NON TRAFFIC BEARING LOCATION SIZING CHART LID)

TRAFFIC BEARING VAULT AND H-20 RATED HATCH SHALL BE SIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS SHOWN BELOW.

BRONZE DISK METER
ANGLE DUAL CHECK VALVE
LOCKABLE SHUTOFF
6" TYP.
5'-0"
METER BOX
SEE NOTE 5
HATCH SHALL BE HILCO MODEL J-SALH20 (17"X26") OR APPROVED EQUAL
SEE NOTES 2 & 3
FINAL GRADE
24" MIN.
MIN. 8" STONE VDOT 57
SEE NOTE 6
TRACER & GROUND WIRES SEE GENERAL DETAIL
MIN. 6" STONE VDOT 57
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL – CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
COMMERCIAL WATER SERVICE METER SIZES 5/8" – 2"
09/07/17
W-5

1. TRACER WIRE SHALL BE INSTALLED USING MANHOLES, TRACER WIRE ACCESS BOXES, VALVE BOXES OR VAULTS. WATER METERS SHALL NOT BE USED AS ACCESS.
2. FOR WATER LINE, STEADY INSTALLED BY OPEN TRENCHING, HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILLING, OR PIPE BURSTING, TRACER WIRE SHALL BE NEPTCO TRACE-SAFE WATER BLOCKING CONNECTOR OR APPROVED EQUAL.
3. SPLICES SHALL ONLY BE MADE WITH GEL FILLED CONNECTORS DESIGNED FOR 30MIL WITH A SHORN-PCS TESTER FIBER CORE SUCH AS NEPTCO TRACE-SAFE WATER BLOCKING CONNECTORS OR APPROVED EQUAL. SPLICES SHALL BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS. CONTRACTOR WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ENSURING CONTINUITY AT ALL SPLICE LOCATIONS.
4. 6AWG® HDPE PIPE IS INSTALLED WITHOUT STEEL CASING PIPE, SUCH AS A DIRECTIONALLY DRILLED CROSSINGS, AND CONNECTED TO DUCTILE IRON PIPE ON EACH END, TRACER WIRE SHALL BE INSTALLED ALONG TILL LENGTH OF PIPE WITH AN ACCESS POINT INSTALLED AT EACH HDPE/DUCTILE IRON TRANSITION. TRACER WIRE SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE ACCESS POINT AT EACH HDPE/DUCTILE IRON TRANSITION. TRANSITION FROM DUCTILE IRON MAIN TO NON-DUCTILE IRON MAIN SHALL HAVE AN ACCESS POINT TO BRIDGE TRACER WIRE.
5. AS-BUILTS SHALL SHOW TRACER WIRE/GUIDED LOCATION AND ACCESS POINT(S), ALONG WITH BUTT SPLICE LOCATIONS.
6. TRACER WIRE SHALL BE #10 AWG COPPER CLAD STEEL WITH 30 MIL HDPE INSULATION, BLUE IN COLOR. WIRE SHALL BE PIPE, BUT SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF 1" FROM THE PIPE. NON-METALLIC SPACERS MAY BE USED TO MAINTAIN A SET DISTANCE FROM THE UTILITY.
7. WIRE SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE EVERY **FIVE-HUNDRED (500) FEET** AND PLACED IN A WATER METER BOX OR A GROUND ACCESS BOX. MOUND FOUNDATION, INC. (OP-PROVED EQUAL) AS PART OF THE PROJECT'S FINAL ACCEPTANCE. CONTRACTOR WILL BE TESTED BY THE PARTICIPATING UTILITY AS PART OF THE PROJECT'S FINAL ACCEPTANCE. CONTRACTOR WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ENSURING ALL CONTINUITY OF TRACER WIRE.
8. THE GROUND WIRE SHALL BE #6 AWG COPPER WIRE AND SHALL BE OF ADEQUATE LENGTH TO EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 25 FEET ABOVE THE TOP OF ACCESS BOX. THE GROUND WIRE SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE GROUND WIRE(S) SHALL CONNECT TO THE GROUND BAR OR LUG TERMINAL USING A SURVEY GRID MECHANICAL TERMINAL LUG.
9. A GROUND ROD SHALL BE INSTALLED AT EACH LOCATION WHERE GROUND WIRE SURFACES AND CONNECTS TO GROUND BAR. GROUND ROD SHALL BE COPPER CLAD WITH A MINIMUM DIAMETER OF 5/8" AND SHALL BE BURIED A MINIMUM OF FOUR (4) FEET INTO THE GROUND.
10. GROUND BAR SHALL BE STAINLESS STEEL AND SHALL BE ATTACHED USING 5/8"-3" X 9" SS HEX TAPCON. THE FOLLOWING SHALL BE INSTALLED IN #5 (4 FOUR) CENTER HOLES: 10-32SS NUTS, #10 SS WASHERS AND 10-32 X 2 SS PHILLIPS. THIS FOURTH HOLE SHALL HAVE A BURNDY KA6U MECHANICAL TERMINAL LUG FOR THE #6 AWG GROUND WIRE. THE ASSEMBLY CAN BE ACQUIRED AT PCE INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY, INC. (540-353-8563) – CLAMP STC-11. THE ENDS OF THE TRACER WIRES SHALL BE PLACED IN THE GROUND BAR AS SHOWN BELOW.
11. WHERE TRACER WIRE IS BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE AT ACCESS POINT, GROUND BAR WILL NOT BE REQUIRED. WIRES SHALL BE CONNECTED AS SHOWN BELOW. TRACER WIRE SHALL BE OF ADEQUATE LENGTH TO EXTEND FIVE (5) FEET ABOVE THE TOP OF ACCESS BOX.
12. TWO WRAPS OF TRACER WIRE SHALL BE WRAPPED SNUGLY AROUND BASE OF HYDRANT. WIRE SHALL NOT BE LEFT IN A WAY THAT WOULD INTERFERE WITH MOWING AROUND HYDRANT.
13. WHEN ASBUILTING, CONTACT MISS UTILITY OF VIRGINIA FOR SERVICES SHALL BE 12 AWG COPPER TRACER WIRE. TRACER WIRE SHALL HAVE BARE WIRE CONTACT TO DUCTILE IRON

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL – CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
TRACER WIRE FOR NON-METALLIC PRESSURE PIPE
09/06/16
G-4

BLUE = TRACE SAFE TRACER WIRE
BLACK = GROUND WIRE & GROUND BAR
TS19-IL-LC-C = TRACE SAFE LOCATING CLIP AT GROUND BAR
TS19-C = SERVICE LATERAL TRACE SAFE CONNECTOR
GROUND WIRE = #6 AWG COPPER WIRE
NOTE: LEAVE FIVE FEET (5') OF EXCESS TRACER WIRE COILED UP IN VAULT

TS19-C
TS19-C
GROUND BAR (TYP.)
LOCATING CLIP FRONT VIEW (TS19-IL-LC-C)
LOCATING CLIP (TYP.) (TS19-IL-LC-C)
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL – CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
TRACER WIRE SAMPLE TEE/CROSS INTERSECTION
09/06/16
G-4A

1. A 1" DRAIN WILL BE REQUIRED ON THE LOWER END OF THE CASING PIPE.
2. SPACERS SHALL BE RACI HOPE SPACERS OR EQUIVALENT. STAINLESS STEEL SPACERS MAY BE USED IF IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:
   - INTERIOR SURFACES OF THE CIRCULAR STAINLESS STEEL BAND SHALL BE LINED WITH EPDM OR NEOPRENE MATERIAL.
   - STAINLESS STEEL RUNNERS/RIDS SHALL BE POLYMER MATERIAL WITH EACH END BEVELED TO FACILITATE EASE OF INSTALLATION INTO CASING PIPE.
3. SPACERS SHALL BE SPACED 6' 1/2' ON SEWER PIPE.
4. CARRIER PIPE SHALL BE DUCTILE OR HDPE IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGIONAL STANDARDS.
5. IF HDPE CARRIER PIPE IS USED AND PRECISE GRADES ARE NOT REQUIRED THROUGH CASING. SPACERS MAY BE OMITTED.
6. CASING PIPE TO BE STEEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH VDOT STANDARD DETAIL ER-1 OR HDPE AS SPECIFIED IN THE STANDARDS IF APPROVED BY THE PARTICIPATING UTILITY.
7. CONCRETE CASING PIPE WILL NOT BE ALLOWED.
8. DIAMETER OF CASING PIPE TO BE ADEQUATELY INSTALL AND PASS CARRIER PIPE THROUGH AND TO MINIMIZE VOID SPACE BETWEEN CARRIER AND CASING PIPES.

CASING PIPE SIZE CHART	
CARRIER PIPE (NOMINAL DIAMETER)	CASING DIAMETER
6"	12"
8"	18"
10"	24"
12"	24"
14"	24"
16"	30"
18"	30"
24"	42"
30"	42"

* ADDITIONAL SPACING ALLOWED AS RECOMMENDED BY PIPE MANUFACTURER.

CASING PIPE
CARRIER PIPE
HDPE CASING SPACERS
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL – CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
PIPE SUPPORT IN CASING PIPE
05/05/15
G-6

1. BEDDING, HAUNCHING AND INITIAL BACKFILL CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS DETAIL AND MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION.
2. ALL PVC PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED VDOT #57 OR #68 STONE.
3. IN AREAS SUBJECTED TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC, BEDDING STONE AND FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 6" LIFTS AND SHALL BE COMPACTED TO AT LEAST 95% OF MAXIMUM DENSITY AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D-698.
4. ALL SEWER LINE PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED GRANULAR MATERIAL. BEDDING REQUIREMENTS FOR DUCTILE SEWER LINE ARE DEPENDENT ON MANUFACTURER'S BEDDING CRITERIA.
5. PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION, CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURING ALL REQUIRED PERMITS FROM VDOT AND/OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY.
6. IN AREAS SUBJECTED TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC, BEDDING STONE AND FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 6" LIFTS AND SHALL BE COMPACTED TO AT LEAST 95% OF MAXIMUM DENSITY AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D-698.
7. ALL SEWER LINE PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED GRANULAR MATERIAL. BEDDING REQUIREMENTS FOR DUCTILE SEWER LINE ARE DEPENDENT ON MANUFACTURER'S BEDDING CRITERIA.
8. BENCH CUT ON EACH SIDE OF PAVEMENT SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH VDOT OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY'S SPECIFICATIONS.
9. ALL EXCAVATIONS SHALL COMPLY WITH OSHA TECHNICAL MANUAL, CHAPTER 2, TITLED "EXCAVATIONS: HAZARD RECOGNITION IN TRENCHING AND SHORING."
10. THE TRACER WIRE SHALL BE PLACED ALONG THE LOWER QUADRANT OF THE PIPE. THE WIRE SHALL NOT TOUCH THE PIPE, BUT SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF 6" FROM THE PIPE. NON-METALLIC SPACERS MAY BE USED TO MAINTAIN A SET DISTANCE FROM THE UTILITY.

FINISHED GRADE
NORMAL SOIL CONDITIONS
3' MIN.
(4" MIN. – 6" IN ROCK CONDITIONS)
WIDTH OF TRENCH EXCAVATION PIPE DIA. + 6" EACH SIDE (MINIMUM)
NON-DETECTABLE WARNING TAPE, 3 TO 5 MILS IN THICKNESS, TO BE INSTALLED APPROX. 24" ABOVE PIPE AND AT A MINIMUM OF 6" BELOW GRADE (ALL PIPE)
BACKFILL ONLY WITH APPROVED MATERIAL PER APPLICABLE LOCALITY OR VDOT STANDARDS
PIPE SIZE & MATERIAL AS SHOWN ON PLAN
FOR WATERLINES INSTALL BEDDING STONE TO SPRING LINE OF PIPE AT A MINIMUM, OR PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION
FOR SEWER LINES BEDDING SHALL BE MIN. 6" ABOVE PIPE
LOCATION OF TRACER WIRE WITH NON-METALLIC PRESSURE PIPE. TRACER WIRE NOT REQUIRED FOR TYPICAL GRAVITY SANITARY SEWER SEE DETAIL G-4 FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL – CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
BEDDING AND BACKFILL OUTSIDE OF PAVED AREAS
08/01/15
G-11

1. BEDDING, HAUNCHING AND INITIAL BACKFILL CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS DETAIL AND MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION.
2. ALL PVC PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED VDOT #57 OR #68 STONE.
3. IN VDOT ROW, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REPLACE THE PAVEMENT AS REQUIRED AND SPECIFIED BY VDOT OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY. CONTRACTOR SHALL REPLACE PAVEMENT AS REQUIRED BY CITY OF ROANOKE RIGHT OF WAY EXCAVATION AND RESTORATION STANDARDS, LATEST EDITION.
4. ALL CONSTRUCTION WITHIN THE PUBLIC RIGHT-OF-WAY SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED BY VDOT OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY.
5. PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION, CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURING ALL REQUIRED PERMITS FROM VDOT AND/OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY.
6. IN AREAS SUBJECTED TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC, BEDDING STONE AND FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 6" LIFTS AND SHALL BE COMPACTED TO AT LEAST 95% OF MAXIMUM DENSITY AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D-698.
7. ALL SEWER LINE PIPE SHALL BE BEDDED IN COMPACTED GRANULAR MATERIAL. BEDDING REQUIREMENTS FOR DUCTILE SEWER LINE ARE DEPENDENT ON MANUFACTURER'S BEDDING CRITERIA.
8. BENCH CUT ON EACH SIDE OF PAVEMENT SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH VDOT OR APPLICABLE LOCALITY'S SPECIFICATIONS.
9. ALL EXCAVATIONS SHALL COMPLY WITH OSHA TECHNICAL MANUAL, CHAPTER 2, TITLED "EXCAVATIONS: HAZARD RECOGNITION IN TRENCHING AND SHORING."
10. THE TRACER WIRE SHALL BE PLACED ALONG THE LOWER QUADRANT OF THE PIPE. THE WIRE SHALL NOT TOUCH THE PIPE, BUT SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF 6" FROM THE PIPE. NON-METALLIC SPACERS MAY BE USED TO MAINTAIN A SET DISTANCE FROM THE UTILITY.

EXISTING PAVEMENT SECTION
LIMITS OF OPEN CUT
SURFACE MIX ASPHALT
BASE MIX ASPHALT
SUBBASE
BACKFILL ONLY WITH APPROVED MATERIAL PER APPLICABLE LOCALITY OR VDOT STANDARDS
PIPE SIZE & MATERIAL AS SHOWN ON PLAN
SEE BEDDING NOTE BELOW
(8" IN ROCK CONDITIONS)
NON-DETECTABLE WARNING TAPE, 3 TO 5 MILS IN THICKNESS, TO BE INSTALLED APPROX. 24" ABOVE PIPE AND AT A MINIMUM OF 6" BELOW GRADE (ALL PIPE)
DEPTH VARIES
LOCATION OF TRACER WIRE WITH NON-METALLIC PRESSURE PIPE. TRACER WIRE NOT REQUIRED FOR TYPICAL GRAVITY SANITARY SEWER SEE DETAIL G-4
WIDTH OF TRENCH EXCAVATION PIPE DIA. + 6" EACH SIDE (MINIMUM)
BEDDING: FOR WATERLINES, INSTALL BEDDING STONE TO SPRING LINE OF PIPE AT A MINIMUM, OR PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION. FOR SEWER LINES, BEDDING SHALL BE MINIMUM 6" ABOVE PIPE
WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL – CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
BEDDING AND BACKFILL UNDER PAVEMENT AND IN RIGHT–OF–WAY
08/01/15
G-12

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Typical Traffic Control
Stationary Operation on a Shoulder
(Figure TTC-4.1)

NOTES

Standard

1. **For long-term stationary work (more than 3 days) on divided highways having a median wider than 8', sign assemblies on both sides of the roadway shall be required as shown (ROAD WORK AHEAD (W20-1), RIGHT SHOULDER CLOSED AHEAD (W21-5bR), RIGHT SHOULDER CLOSED (W21-5aR)), even though only one shoulder is being closed. For operations less than 3 days in duration, sign assemblies will only be required on the side where the shoulder is being closed and a RIGHT SHOULDER CLOSED (W21-5aR)' sign shall be added to that side.**

Guidance

2. *Sign spacing should be 1300'-1500' for Limited Access highways. For all other roadways, the sign spacing should be 500'-800' where the posted speed limit is greater than 45 mph, and 350'-500' where the posted speed limit is 45 mph or less.*

Guidance

3. *Care should be exercised when establishing the limits of the work zone to insure maximum possible sight distance in advance of the transition, based on the posted speed limit and at least equal to or greater than the values in Table 6H-3. For Limited Access highways a minimum of 1000' is desired.*
4. *All vehicles, equipment, workers, and their activities should be restricted to one side of the pavement.*

Standard:

5. **Taper Length (L) and Channelizing Device Spacing shall be:**

Speed Limit (mph)	Lane Width (Feet)			
	9	10	11	12
25	95	105	115	125
30	135	150	165	180
35	185	205	225	245
40	240	270	295	320
45	405	450	495	540
50	450	500	550	600
55	495	550	605	660
60	540	600	660	720
65	585	650	715	780
70	630	700	770	840
Minimum taper lengths for Limited Access highways shall be 1000 feet.				
Shoulder Taper = ½ L Minimum				

Channelizing Device Spacing	
Location	Speed Limit (mph)
	0 - 35 / 36 +
Transition Spacing	20' / 40'
Traveway Spacing	40' / 80'
Construction Access*	80' / 120'

* Spacing may be increased to this distance, but shall not exceed one access per ¼ mile.

On roadways with paved shoulders having a width of 8 feet or more, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance of the merging taper to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

6. **Taper length (L) and channelizing device spacing shall be at the following:**

Speed Limit (mph)	Lane Width (Feet)			
	9	10	11	12
25	95	105	115	125
30	135	150	165	180
35	185	205	225	245
40	240	270	295	320
45	405	450	495	540
50	450	500	550	600
55	495	550	605	660
60	540	600	660	720
65	585	650	715	780
70	630	700	770	840
Minimum taper lengths for Limited Access highways shall be 1000 feet.				
Shoulder Taper = ½ L Minimum				

Channelizing Device Spacing	
Location	Speed Limit (mph)
	0 - 35 / 36 +
Transition Spacing	20' / 40'
Traveway Spacing	40' / 80'
Construction Access*	80' / 120'

* Spacing may be increased to this distance, but shall not exceed one access per ¼ mile.

On roadways with paved shoulders having a width of 8 feet or more, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance of the merging taper to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

7. **The buffer space length shall be as shown in Table 6H-3 on Page 6H-5 for the posted speed limit.**
8. **A truck-mounted attenuator (TMA) shall be used on the shadow vehicle on Limited Access highways and multi-lane roadways with posted speed limit equal to or greater than 45 mph for operations with a duration greater than 60 minutes.**
9. **When a side road intersects the highway within the temporary traffic control zone, additional traffic control devices shall be placed as needed.**

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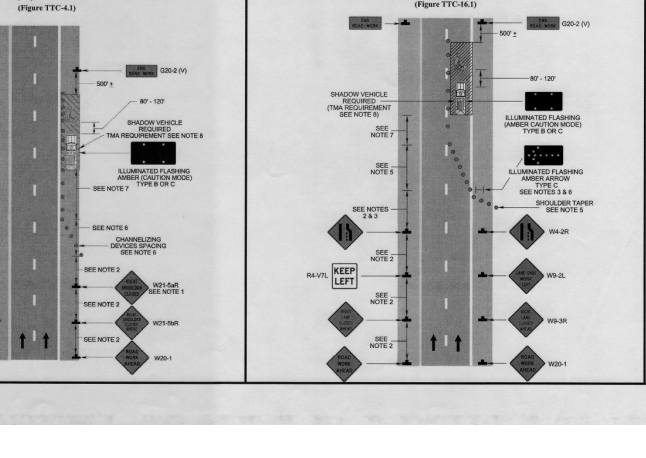
April 2015 Page 6H-15

Stationary Operation on a Shoulder
(Figure TTC-4.1)



Page 68-38 April 2015

Typical Traffic Control
Outside Lane Closure Operation on a Four-Lane Roadway
(Figure TTC-16.1)

NOTES

Standard:

1. **On divided highways having a median wider than 8', right and left sign assemblies shall be required.**

Guidance:

2. *Sign spacing should be 1300'-1500' for Limited Access highways. For all other roadways, the sign spacing should be 500'-800' where the posted speed limit is greater than 45 mph, and 350'-500' where the posted speed limit is 45 mph or less.*
3. *Care should be exercised when establishing the limits of the work zone to insure maximum possible sight distance in advance of the transition, based on the posted speed limit and at least equal to or greater than the values in Table 6H-3. For Limited Access highways a minimum of 1000' is desired.*
4. *All vehicles, equipment, workers, and their activities should be restricted to one side of the pavement.*

Standard:

5. **Taper Length (L) and Channelizing Device Spacing shall be:**

Speed Limit (mph)	Lane Width (Feet)			
	9	10	11	12
25	95	105	115	125
30	135	150	165	180
35	185	205	225	245
40	240	270	295	320
45	405	450	495	540
50	450	500	550	600
55	495	550	605	660
60	540	600	660	720
65	585	650	715	780
70	630	700	770	840
Minimum taper lengths for Limited Access highways shall be 1000 feet.				
Shoulder Taper = ½ L Minimum				

Channelizing Device Spacing	
Location	Speed Limit (mph)
	0 - 35 / 36 +
Transition Spacing	20' / 40'
Traveway Spacing	40' / 80'
Construction Access*	80' / 120'

* Spacing may be increased to this distance, but shall not exceed one access per ¼ mile.

On roadways with paved shoulders having a width of 8 feet or more, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance of the merging taper to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

6. **An arrow board shall be used when a lane is closed. When more than one lane is closed, a separate arrow board shall be used for each closed lane (see Figure TTC-18).**
7. **The buffer space length shall be shown is Table 6H-3 on Page 6H-5 for the posted speed limit.**
8. **A shadow vehicle with either a Type B or C arrow board operating in the caution mode, or at least one high intensity amber rotating, flashing, or oscillating light shall be parked 80'-120' in advance of the first work crew. When the posted speed limit is 45 mph or greater, a truck-mounted attenuator shall be used.**
9. **Vehicle hazard warning signals shall not be used instead of the vehicle's high-intensity amber rotating, flashing, or oscillating lights but can be used to supplement the amber rotating, flashing, or oscillating lights.**
10. **When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed as needed.**

1: Revision 1 – 4/1/2015

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Outside Lane Closure Operation on a Four-Lane Roadway
(Figure TTC-16.1)

WESTERN VIRGINIA WATER AUTHORITY NOTES

1. ALL CONSTRUCTION METHODS AND MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST EDITION OF THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS OF THE WESTERN VIRGINIA WATER AUTHORITY (WVWA) AVAILABLE AT WWW.WESTERNVAWATER.ORG OR BY CONTACTING THE AUTHORITY AT 540-853-5700. THE PROJECT SHALL ALSO COMPLY WITH THE GOVERNING JURISDICTION'S STANDARDS AND OTHER AGENCY STANDARDS (E.G., VDOT, DEQ, DCR, VDH, ETC.) WHERE APPLICABLE.
2. WHILE NOT REQUIRED ON EVERY WVWA PROJECTS, WATER SERVICE AND METER REPLACEMENT SHOULD BE DISCUSSED PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION, THE AUTHORITY WILL INSTALL ALL NEW WATER METERS AND REMOVE ALL EXISTING WATER METERS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL COMPLETE NEW WATER SERVICES INCLUDING THE METER SETTER AND BOX. CONTRACTOR SHALL CONFIRM AND VERIFY THE EXISTING METER SIZE AND SETTER TYPE. (CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR INSTALLING CORRECT METER SETTER TO MATCH EXISTING METER SETTER TYPE). POLLUTION METER ASSEMBLY, WHERE APPLICABLE, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DEMOLISH THE EXISTING WATER METER SETTER AND BOX. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE EXISTING METER REMOVAL AND NEW METER INSTALLATION DIRECTLY WITH THE AUTHORITY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE AT LEAST THREE (3) BUSINESS DAYS ADVANCE NOTICE TO THE AUTHORITY PRIOR TO NEEDING METER INSTALLATIONS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SEQUENCE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY TO RECEIVE NEW METERS BEFORE CONTACTING THE AUTHORITY FOR WATER METER REPLACEMENT.
3. ALL CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING WATERLINES SHALL BE PERFORMED BY THE WVWA. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE FULL STAINLESS STEEL TAPPING SLEEVE(S) AND VALVE(S). THE CONTRACTOR SHALL EXCAVATE TO THE EXISTING WATERLINE, SHORE THE TRENCH PER OSHA REQUIREMENTS, CLEAN THE EXISTING WATERLINE, AND INSTALL THE TAPPING SLEEVE AND VALVE PRIOR TO THE AUTHORITY PERFORMING THE TAP. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE WVWA INSPECTOR AT LEAST SEVENTY-TWO (72) HOURS PRIOR TO REQUIRING THE CONNECTION.
4. ALL CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING SANITARY SEWERLINES SHALL BE PERFORMED BY THE AUTHORITY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL EXCAVATE TO THE EXISTING SEWERLINE, SHORE THE TRENCH PER OSHA REQUIREMENTS, AND CLEAN THE EXISTING SEWERLINE PRIOR TO THE AUTHORITY PERFORMING THE TAP. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE WVWA INSPECTOR AT LEAST SEVENTY-TWO (72) HOURS PRIOR TO REQUIRING THE CONNECTION.
5. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PERFORM ALL MANHOLE CONNECTIONS. THE CORING AND BOOT INSTALLATION SHALL BE INSPECTED AND APPROVED BY AN AUTHORITY CONSTRUCTION INSPECTOR PRIOR TO ACTIVATING SEWER SERVICE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT THE AUTHORITY'S CONSTRUCTION INSPECTOR RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PROJECT AT LEAST ONE (1) DAY PRIOR TO INITIATING THE MANHOLE CONNECTION.
6. PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION IN THE RIGHT-OF-WAY, ALL APPLICABLE PERMIT(S) FROM THE GOVERNING JURISDICTION AND/OR AGENCY MUST BE OBTAINED AND A COPY KEPT ON THE PROJECT SITE.
7. FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING TRAFFIC CONTROL IN THE CITY OF ROANOKE, OR FOR FOR A LANE CLOSURE PERMIT IN THE CITY OF ROANOKE, CONTACT THE TRAFFIC ENGINEER, HONG LIU, AT 540-853-2686 AT LEAST TWO WEEKS IN ADVANCE OF REQUIRING TRAFFIC CONTROL. IN ROANOKE COUNTY, FRANKLIN COUNTIES, TRAFFIC CONTROL REQUIREMENTS ARE APPROVED BY VDOT, PLEASE CONTACT THE LOCAL VDOT OFFICE FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS. REGULATORY SIGNAGE PROVIDED BY CONTRACTOR SHALL BE THE MOST RECENT MUTCD MANUAL AND THE VDOT WORK AREA PROTECTION MANUAL UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED BY THE CITY.
8. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE WVWA ENGINEERING COORDINATOR, MARK SINK, AT 540-537-3460 AT LEAST THREE (3) DAYS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
9. A PRE-CONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE SHALL BE SCHEDULED AT LEAST ONE (1) DAY PRIOR TO ANY CONSTRUCTION.
10. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE A VALID MISS UTILITY TICKET PRIOR TO EXCAVATION. CONTACT MISS UTILITY AT 1-800-552-7001.
11. ALL EXISTING UTILITIES MAY NOT BE SHOWN OR MAY NOT BE SHOWN IN THEIR EXACT LOCATION. CONTRACTOR SHALL LOCATE ALL UTILITIES AND DETERMINE ALL INVERTS PRIOR TO ESTABLISHING GRADES TO ALLOW FOR ADJUSTMENTS DUE TO CONFLICTS WITH OTHER UTILITIES. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPLY WITH THE VIRGINIA STATE WATER WORKS REGULATIONS, SECTION 12VAC05-590-1150, AND THE VIRGINIA STATE SEWAGE COLLECTION AND TREATMENT REGULATIONS WHERE LINES CROSS.
12. AN APPROVED SET OF PLANS AND PERMITS MUST BE AVAILABLE AT THE CONSTRUCTION SITE AT ALL TIMES.
13. CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS SHALL BE CONTAINERIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE VIRGINIA LITTER CONTROL ACT.
14. THE CONTRACTOR'S CERTIFIED RESPONSIBLE LAND DISTURBER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE TO IMPLEMENT ALL EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROLS REQUIRED. ALL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES MUST BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST EDITION OF THE VIRGINIA EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL HANDBOOK AND SHALL BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. THE WVWA MAY REQUIRE CHANGES TO AN APPROVED PLAN IN THE FOLLOWING CASES WHERE INSPECTION HAS REVEALED THAT THE PLAN IS INADEQUATE TO SATISFY APPLICABLE REGULATIONS.
15. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ADEQUATE MEANS OF CLEANING ALL VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT PRIOR TO ENTERING PUBLIC STREETS. IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO ENSURE THAT THE STREETS ARE KEPT IN A CLEAN, MUD- AND DUST-FREE CONDITION AT ALL TIMES.
16. FIELD CHANGES SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE AUTHORITY'S ENGINEERING DIVISION PRIOR TO SUCH CONSTRUCTION. NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENTS SHALL BE MADE TO CONTRACTOR FOR WORK PERFORMED WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL FROM AUTHORITY'S PROJECT MANAGER.
17. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAKE PROVISIONS TO PROVIDE ACCESS TO ALL PROPERTIES DURING CONSTRUCTION AND SHALL MAINTAIN SAFE ACCESSIBILITY TO FIRE HYDRANTS AT ALL TIMES.
18. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING AND UNCOVERING